TWEED Code Book

by

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1. Background of the TWEED data set and the code book

The data set Terrorism in Western Europe: Events Data, TWEED, has been constructed and collected by Jan Oskar Engene for the purpose of analysing patterns of terrorism in Western Europe as related to historical and structural preconditions (see Jan Oskar Engene: Europeisk terrorisme: Vold, stat og legitimitet, Oslo: Tano, 1994; Patterns of terrorism in Western Europe, 1950-1995, Dr.polit. dissertation, Department of comparative politics, University of Bergen, 1998; Terrorism in Western Europe: Explaining the trends since 1950, Cheltenham UK/Northampton MA, USA: Edward Elgar, 2004).

TWEED contains information on events related to internal (domestic) terrorism in 18 countries in Western Europe. The time period covered is 1950 to 2004. By focussing on internal terrorism, the TWEED data set only includes events initiated by agents originating in the West European countries. In other words, international terrorism, or terrorist acts “imported” from outside the West European countries, has been excluded from the TWEED data set. The TWEED data set is based on a single news source: Keesing’s Record of World Events (Keesing’s Contemporary Archives).

This code book is an amended version of Appendix 1 to the author’s doctoral dissertation Patterns of terrorism in Western Europe, 1950-1995, University of Bergen, 1998. See the author’s book Terrorism in Western Europe: Explaining the Trends since 1950, Cheltenham, UK/Northampton, MA, USA, Edward Elgar, 2004, for information on the research project for which the data set was originally compiled. Note that the original version of the coding rules is in Norwegian and that the following is an adapted translation into English. The Norwegian language edition formed the basis for the coding. See Jan Oskar Engene: Europeisk terrorisme: Vold, stat og legitimitet, Oslo: Tano, 1994, for the Norwegian language version.

The rules contained in this document were used to select events related to terrorism from the source, Keesing’s, and to code these events. As it turned out, due to varying amounts of information for each event in the source, not all variables proved to be useful after coding was completed (very high proportions of missing data), and consequently these variables are not suitable for analysis. These variables have been removed from the data file.
2. Selection of Events - Coding Units

1. The coding unit is the event, specifically acts of terrorism and actions directed against terrorists and terrorist groups and which happens in countries within Western Europe, that is in Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, (West-) Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland (Republic), Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom. Events taking place in French overseas territories and departments, as well as overseas territories and colonies of The United Kingdom, Spain, Portugal and the Netherlands, are excluded. Events taking place in the Canary Islands and in Northern Ireland are included under Spain and the United Kingdom respectively.

2. The theoretical definition of terrorism is as a point of departure: As an act of terrorism is counted an act that has inflicted personal injury, or attacks against material targets (property) if the act is of a nature that could have led to personal injury or in another way would have a noticeable impact on an audience, while at the same time the act was committed to direct demands of or raise attention from others than those immediately inflicted with personal or material injury. On the basis of the form of the entries and the information available in Keesing’s the operational definition in section 3 is used.

3. The following events are counted as violent actions of a terrorist nature: Bombings, explosions, arson, fires, rocket attacks, killings, attempted killings, abductions, kidnaps, shootings, sieges, violent actions, violent attacks, attacks and similar violent actions. The event must be brought about by an agent that has deliberately initiated the action.

4. If it is clear from the source that the act is brought about by an agent originating from outside Western Europe (the countries mentioned in rule 1), that is, the members of the acting party are from countries outside the region and the act is directed against targets in other countries than the country the agents originate from, then the event is not to be counted. In the case of such events, the area of action (“battlefield”) has been extended in such a way that a third party in the form of another state is affected, and consequently the internal (domestic) aspect of terrorism, which is the main interest here, is lost. Events, in which more than one country within the region is involved, are to be included.
5. Events in which the purpose is coup d’état are not to be included.

6. Events in which state authorities, police, secret services, military institutions, etc. are involved in actions directed against terrorists and terrorist groups are to be included. Also violent acts of state institutions directed against civilians are to be included, for instance in conjunction with demonstrations, strikes, and the like, when the state institution acts in a way that might put the public or sections of it in a state of fear.
3. Coding Rules - Variables

Variable 1. Date
Day of the month the event took place.

Variable 2. Month
Month of the year the event took place.

Variable 3. Year
The year the event took place.

Variable 4. Country
11 - Belgium
12 - Denmark
13 - Finland
14 - France
15 - Greece
16 - Ireland
17 - Iceland
18 - Italy
19 - Luxembourg
20 - Netherlands
21 - Norway
22 - Portugal
23 - Spain
24 - United Kingdom
25 - Switzerland
26 - Sweden
27 - (West) Germany
28 - Austria
99 - Missing data
Refers to the country in which the event takes place. The internationally recognized state formations are used as categories. The event is to be attributed to the country the source informs the event took place in and not necessarily the country under which heading the event is listed in Keesing’s.

Variable 5. Type of agent
1 - Terrorist organization
2 - State institution
9 - Missing data
Refers to the type of the main agent, that is, whether the agent initiating the event is a non-state group or a state institution. If the main agent is a terrorist group, then variables 6-30 and 50-52 are to be coded. If the actions of the group are met with immediate action from state institutions, then variables 31-49 are also coded. If the agent is a state institution, then variables 6 and 6-30 are coded.

Variable 6. Acting group
Refers to the main agent in cases when the entry on this line refers to a group. The groups are given values according to the list below. In case the entry for the event involves more than one group, the event is given the value missing data.
BELGIUM
11000 unknown Belgian agent
11007 Cellules Communistes Combattantes - CCC
11009 Bende van Nijvel
11012 Vredesveroveraars
11013 Revolutionary Front for Proletarian Action - FRAP
11018 Brigades socialistes révolutionnaires - BSR
11019 Front de la Jeunesse
11021 anti-Leopold agent
11022 pro-Leopold agent
11023 state institution
11024 left wing extremists
11025 right wing extremists
11026 Flemish activists

DANMARK
12000 unknown Danish agent
12004 right wing extremists
12007 state institutions

FRANCE
14000 unknown French agent
14002 Action pour la Renaissance de la Corse - ARC
14008 Autonomous Fighters Against Capitalism - AFC
14009 Autonomous Group for Radical Action against Capital - AGRAC
14010 Autonomous January 22 Movement
14014 Black War - BW
14016 Front de Libération de Bretagne-Armée Républicaine Bretonne - FLB-ARB - Breton Republican Army
14017 Club Charles Martel - CCM - Charles Martel Group
14018 Service d’Action Civique - SAC
14019 Collective of Autonomous Groupings - CAG
14024 Front de la Libération Nationale de la Corse - FLNC
14025 Frente Paesanu Corsu di Liberazione - FPCL
14026 Action Révolutionnaire Corse - ARC
14028 Francs-tireurs et Partisans Corses - FTPC
14029 Delta - DO
14030 Action Directe - AD
14031 Faisceaux Nationalistes Européens - FNE
14042 Ghjuistizia Paolina - GP
14044 Honneur de la Police - HP
14047 Iparretarrak
14049 Jewish Brigades - JB
14050 Front de Libération de la Bretagne pour la Libération Nationale et Socialisme - FLB-LNS
14053 Mouvement M-10 - M-10
14057 Front d’Action Nouvelle Contre l’Indépendance et l’Autonomie - FRANCIA
14058 Ordre et Justice Nouvelle - OJN
14062 Brigade Rouge d’Occitanie - BROC
14067 Revolutionary Coordination Group - RCG
14068 Mouvement Nationaliste Révolutionnaire - MNR
14070 Organisation de l’Armée Secrète - OAS
14074 Farem Tot Petar
14081 state institutions
14082 International Revolutionary Solidarity
14084 SOS-France/Commandos of France - SOS-F
14085  M-5
14086  Armée Corse de la Libération Nationale - ACLN - Corsican National Liberation Army
14087  Union du Peuple Corse - Union of the Corsican People - UPC
14089  Commando de Souvenir
14090  Action pour la Corse Française - ACF
14091  Commandos révolutionnaires Corse - CRC
14092  Justizia et Libertà - JL
14094  Résistance pour la démocratie et la Liberté - RDL
14095  La Main Rouge - Red Hand
14096  right wing extremists
14097  left wing extremists
14098  Harkis
14099  pro-Corsican activists
14100  anti-Corsica activists
14101  pro-Basque activists
14103  Resistenza
14105  pro-Brittany activists
14106  Front de Libération de Bretagne - FLB (pre split)
14107  Anarchists
14108  FLNC-Historical Channel
14110  Muslim militants
14112  Army of National Liberation Corsica
14114  FLNC-October 22
14115  FLNC-Union of Combatants
14116  Armata di u Populu Corsu - Corsican People’s Army - APC
14117  Clandistini Corsu - CC

GREECE
15000  unknown Greek agent
15001  Antistratiotiki Pali - AP - Anti-Militarist Struggle
15002  Aftonomos Antistasi - AA - Autonomous Resistance Group
15005  June 1978 Movement
15007  National Front - NF
15008  Epanastratiki Organosi 80 Oktovri - EO800 - New October 1980 Revolutionary Organisation
15010  Epanastatiki Organosi 17 Noemvri - E017N - Revolutionary Organization 17 November
15011  Organismos Ethnikis Anorthosoos - OEA - Organization for National Recovery
15012  Organisation for the Struggle Against the State - OSS
15013  Epanastatikos Lairos Agonas - ELA - People’s Revolutionary Struggle
15015  Revolutionary Anti-Capitalist Initiative - RACI
15016  Revolutionary Group of International Solidarity-Christos Kassimis - RGISSCK
15017  Revolutionary Left
15020  Secret Yellow Organisation of Air Force Officers - SYOAFO
15022  Revolutionary Solidarity - RS
15023  May 1 Revolutionary Organization - MIRO
15024  Social Responsibility - SR
15025  state institutions
15026  People’s Revolutionary Solidarity - PRS
15027  Khristos Tsoutsoursis Revolutionary Organization - KTRO
15028  November 12 Group - N12G
15030  Anarchist Action - AA
15031  Pan-Hellenic Liberation Movement - PAK
15032  Popular Resistance Sabotage Groups - LAOS
15034  Democratic Defence - DD
15036  Democratic Resistance Committees - DRC
15037  League of Fighters and Victims of National Resistance in Northern Greece - LFVNRNG
15038  left wing extremists
15039  right wing extremists
15041  Revolutionary Struggle

IRELAND
16000  unknown Irish agent
16001  state

ITALY
18000  unknown Italian agent
18011  Nuclei Armati Proletari - NAP
18013  Nuclei Armati Rivoluzionari - NAR
18015  Ordine Nero - ON
18016  Camorra
18019  Communist Group for Proletarian Internationalism
18020  Nucleo Communista - NC
18025  Prima Posizione - PP
18026  Prima Linea - PL
18029  Movimento Sociale Italiano - MSI
18033  Squadre d’Azione Musolini - SAM
18034  Avanguardia Nazionale - AN
18043  Gruppi d’Azione Partigiana - GAP
18047  Brigate Rosse-Partito Communista Combattente - BR-PCC
18048  Bragante Rosse
18054  Befreiungsausschuss Südtirol - BAS
18062  Potere Operaio - PO
18063  Brigate Operaie - BO
18064  Avanguardia Operaia - AO
18067  state institutions
18068  unspecified mafia
18069  One Tirol - OT
18070  Unione dei Communisti Combattente - UCC - Union of Fighting Communists
18073  Potere Communista - PC - Communist Power
18075  right wing extremists
18077  Popular Brigade - New Order
18078  Revolutionary Communist Nucleo - RCN
18079  Reggio for capital
18080  left wing extremists
18081  Calabrian activists
18082  pro-South Tyrolean activists
18083  Sacra Corona (Apulian mafia)
18084  Falange armata, Armed phalange
18085  Vitalo Massimo
18086  Solidiers of Veneto Serenissimo Governo
18087  International Solidarity (anarchists)
18088  Nucleus of Revolutionary and Proletarian Initiative - NIPR
18089  July 20th (anarchist)
18090  Informal Anarchist Federation
18091  NPC – Proletarian Nuclei for Communism
18092  anarchists

NETHERLANDS
20000  unknown Dutch agent
20012  Nordelijk Terreurfront - NTF
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>20015</td>
<td>Rood Revolutionair Front - RRF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20017</td>
<td>Revolutionaire Anti Rasistische Actie - RARA = Radical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20019</td>
<td>Anti-Racist Action (variant)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20023</td>
<td>Lubbers Commando Half-Mast - LCHM</td>
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<tr>
<td>20024</td>
<td>Action Group Against Nuclear War - AGANW</td>
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<tr>
<td>20030</td>
<td>state institutions</td>
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**NORWAY**

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<td>Nasjonalt Folkeparti - NFP - National People’s Party</td>
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**PORTUGAL**

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<td>Autonomous Revolutionary Groups - GAR -</td>
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<td>22003</td>
<td>Grupos Autónomos Revolucionarios</td>
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<td>22004</td>
<td>Frente de Libertação Açores - FLA</td>
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<td>22005</td>
<td>Liga de União e Açção Revoluciária - LUAR</td>
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<td>22006</td>
<td>Movimento Reorganizativo do Partido de Proletariado - MRPP</td>
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<td>22007</td>
<td>Novo Forças Populares do 25 Abril - FP-25</td>
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<td>Anti-Capitalist Brigades - ACB</td>
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<td>Armed Revolutionary Organization - ARO</td>
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<td>Anti-capitalist and anti-militarist Organization - ACAMO</td>
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<td>22016</td>
<td>Autonomous Revolutionary Workers’ Commando - ARWC</td>
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<td>22017</td>
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**SPAIN**

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<td>Frente Revolucionario Antifascista y Patriótico - FRAP</td>
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<td>Comandos Autónomos Anticapitalistas - CAA</td>
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<td>23005</td>
<td>Catalan Red Liberation Army - ERCA</td>
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<td>Grupo de Resistencia Antifascista Primero de Octubre - GRAPO</td>
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<td>Euzkadi ta Askatasuna - ETA</td>
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<td>23011</td>
<td>Euzkadi ta Askatasuna-Militar - ETA-m</td>
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<tr>
<td>23012</td>
<td>Euzkadi ta Askatasuna-Polimilis - ETA-pm</td>
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<td>23013</td>
<td>Terra Lliure - TL</td>
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<td>23016</td>
<td>Fuerza Nueva - FN</td>
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<td>23018</td>
<td>Guerilleros Rojos - GR</td>
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<td>23019</td>
<td>Batallón Vasco Español - BVE</td>
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<td>Acción Nacional Española - ANE</td>
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<td>23023</td>
<td>United International Secret and Revolutionary Cells - UISCR</td>
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<td>Guerrilleros de Cristo Rey - GCR</td>
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<td>Movimiento para la Autodeterminación e Independencia del Archipiélag</td>
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<td>Code</td>
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<td>Revolutionary Organization of Anti-Fascist Spain</td>
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<td>Autonomous Anarchist Groups - GAS</td>
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<td>23040</td>
<td>Grupo Antiterrorista de Liberación - GAL</td>
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<td>Free Galician Guerrilla People’s Army</td>
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<td>Milicia Catalana - MC</td>
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<td>Jauzibia</td>
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<td>23046</td>
<td>Gatazka - Justice</td>
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<td>23047</td>
<td>Carlists</td>
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<td>Grupos de Acción Revolucionanara Internacionalista - GARI</td>
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<td>Movimiento Ibérico de Liberación - MIL</td>
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<td>23050</td>
<td>Hammer and Sickle Co-operative - HSC</td>
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<td>Spanish National Socialist Party - PENS</td>
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<td>Fifth Adolf Hitler Commando</td>
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<td>Libertarian Youth</td>
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<td>left wing extremists</td>
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<td>23059</td>
<td>pro-Basque activists</td>
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<td>23060</td>
<td>anti-Basque activists</td>
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<td>23061</td>
<td>pro-Catalonian activists</td>
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<td>23062</td>
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<td><strong>UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND</strong></td>
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<td>unknown UK activist</td>
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<td>24001</td>
<td>Angry Brigade</td>
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<td>24007</td>
<td>Army of the Provisional Government of Scotland-Tartan Army</td>
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<td>Scottish National Liberation Front - SNLF</td>
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<td>24027</td>
<td>Catholic Reaction Power - CRP</td>
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<td>24028</td>
<td>Irish Nationalist Liberation Army - INLA</td>
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<td>24029</td>
<td>Irish People’s Liberation Organization - IPLO = People’s Liberation Army - PLA</td>
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<td>24030</td>
<td>Irish Republican Army (Official) - IRA</td>
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<td>24031</td>
<td>Provisional Irish Republican Army - PIRA</td>
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<td>Protestant Action Force - PAR</td>
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<td>Red Hand Command</td>
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<td>24038</td>
<td>Ulster Defence Association - UDA</td>
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<td>Ulster Freedom Fighters - UFF</td>
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<td>24041</td>
<td>Ulster Volunteer Force - UVF</td>
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<td>24042</td>
<td>IRA unknown Provo/Off</td>
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<td>24043</td>
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<td>24044</td>
<td>Police - RUC</td>
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<td>South Armagh Republican Force - SARF</td>
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<td>24051</td>
<td>Soar Eire - SE - Free Ireland</td>
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<td>24054</td>
<td>Soar Uladh - SU - Free Ulster</td>
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<td>24055</td>
<td>British Nationalist Party - BNP</td>
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<td>24056</td>
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<td>24058</td>
<td>Republicans</td>
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<td>24059</td>
<td>Loyalists</td>
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<td>24060</td>
<td>Real IRA</td>
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<td>Red Hand Defenders</td>
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<td>24064</td>
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</table>
24065  dissident Republicans

SWITZERLAND
25000  unknown Swiss activist
25001  Autonome Zellen - AZ - Cellules autonomes
25004  Béliers
25006  Socialist-Nationalist movement
25007  state institutions
25008  Valais Group against Hydro-Rhône
25009  Second revolutionary faction of the Béliers
25010  Front de la libération jurassien - FLJ
25011  Jura autonomist activists

SWEDEN
26000  unknown Swedish activist
26004  right wing extremists
26006  Vi som byggde Sverige

(WEST) GERMANY
27000  unknown German agent
27013  Wehrsportgruppe Hoffmann - WGH
27024  Deutsche Aktionsgruppen - DA
27030  Bewegung 2. Juni
27036  Volkssozialistische Bewegung Deutschlands/Partei der Arbeit - VSBD/PdA
27041  Rote Armee Fraktion - RAF
27042  Roter Morgen - RM
27045  Revolutionäre Zellen - RZ
27058  state institutions
27062  Anti-Fascist Struggle
27063  March 6. Group
27064  right wing extremists
27065  left wing extremists
27066  Anti-Imperialist Cells - AIZ
27069  Free Korps FK

AUSTRIA
28002  right wing extremists
28005  state institutions
28006  Volksstreu Ausserparlamentarische Opposition - VAO - People’s Extrapolitamy Opposition
28007  Bayuvarische Befreiungs Armée - BBA

Variable 7. Regional context of the agent

Belgium
   1100 - Belgium no regional context
   1101 - Flanders
   1102 - Wallonia
   1103 - Liége Germans

Denmark
   1200 - Denmark no regional context
   1201 - North Schleswig Germans
   1202 - Faeroes
   1203 - Greenland
<table>
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2500 - Switzerland no regional context  
2501 - Ticino Italians  
2502 - Jura French  
2503 - Graubünden Romansch  

Sweden  
2600 - Sweden no regional context  
2601 - Norrbotten Sami  
2602 - Norrbotten Finns  

(West) Germany  
2700 - (West) Germany no regional context  
2701 - Schleswig-Holstein Danes  
2702 - Schleswig-Holstein North Frisians  

Austria  
2800 - Austria no regional context  
2801 - Carinthia Slovenes  
2802 - Burgenland Hungarians  
2803 - Burgenland Croats  

9999 - Missing data  

Refers to the acting group’s association with a geographical unit below the state level, in cases where the acting group originates from an ethnic (linguistic) or religious minority group. The regions are based on the linguistic minorities of Western Europe, supplemented by regions inhabited by religious minorities and some historically defined regions without linguistic or religious minority groups.  

Variable 8. Type of action  
1 - Letter bomb  
2 - Car bomb  
3 - Fire bomb  
4 - Other bomb  
5 - Rocket attack, grenade attack  
6 - Armed attack  
7 - Arson  
8 - Kidnapping  
9 - Other  
10 - Failed  
99 - Missing data  

Variables 9-19. Killings  
Variable 9 records the total number of people killed by the act.  
Variables 10 to 19 records the number of people killed according to their status or group membership:  
10. Records the number of killed people belonging to the acting group itself, people killed as a result of the act they themselves were participating in carrying out.  
11. Records the number of killed military personnel, officers and privates. Civilian employees of military institutions are not counted here.  
12. Records the number of killed police officers.  
13. Records the number of killed civil servants, that is, public employees not belonging to military or police institutions. Only senior civil servants are counted (judges, senior ministry officials, directors and leaders of public institutions), as well as employees of the judicial apparatus and prison services (ordinary employees of public enterprises, such as postal services, telecommunications, public transport, etc., are excluded from this category).  
14. Records the number of killed politicians (at all levels of government).
15. Records the number of killed business executives, that is, people in senior positions in private businesses and organizations in industry and services. Shop owners and managers of small firms are not to be counted here.

16. Records the number of killed trade union leaders (elected positions and leading employed personnel).

17. Records the number of killed clergymen (priests, bishops, cardinals, monks and nuns).

18. Records the number of killed people belonging to militant groups different from the one carrying out the act. = other militants

19. Records the number of killed civilians, including people whose status is not declared. = other/civilian

Variables 20-30. Injuries
Records the number of people Keesing’s states were injured with minor or major injuries as a result of the act. Variables 20 to 30 records the number of people injured according to their status or group membership, as in variables 9-19 for the number of people killed.

20 total injured
21 acting group
22 military
23 police
24 civil servants
25 politicians
26 business
27 trade union
28 clergymen
29 other militants
30 other/civilian

Variable 31. State institution
1 - Military
2 - Police
3 - Secret services
4 - Courts
5 - Other
9 - Missing data
Records the type of state institution acting.

Variable 32. Kind of action
1 - Immediate reaction
2 - Independent action
3 - Information reaction
9 - Missing data
The variable records whether the act by the state institution follows as an immediate reaction to acts instigated by non-state agents (value 1), or whether the act may be regarded as an independent act (value 2). In case the state institution made an information act, value 3 is attributed. Public statements concerning the acts of state institutions or non-state agents, public warnings, the announcement of counter measures, and other public policies concerning actions or reactions, are counted as information acts.

Variable 33. Type of action by state institution
1 - Armed exchange
2 - Armed action
3 - Arrest
4 - Conviction
5 - Demonstration control
6 - Public statement
9 - Missing data

Records what type of act was taken by the state institution. If the state institutions act was an armed act following immediately from the act of a non-state agent, this is counted as an armed exchange (value 1). If the act was an independent action in which the state institution employed arms, this is counted as an armed action (value 2). Acts in conjunction with public demonstrations are counted separately (value 5). Arrests and other forms of detention are attributed value 3, while convictions are attributed value 4. Acts of information are attributed value 6.

Variable 34. Group against which the state action is directed
Records the group against which the state institution acts, according to the list below. In case two groups are involved, missing data is attributed to the act.

BELGIUM
11000 unknown Belgian agent
11007 Cellules Communistes Combattantes - CCC
11008 Vlaamse Militanten Orde - VMO
11009 Bende van Nijvel
11013 Revolutionary Front for Proletarian Action - FRAP
11018 Brigades socialistes révolutionnaires - BSR
11020 Vlaams Verweer - Flemish Resistance VV
11021 anti-Leopold agent
11024 left wing extremists

DANMARK
12004 right wing extremists

FRANCE
14000 unknown French agent
14002 Action pour la Renaissance de la Corse - ARC
14016 Front de Libération de Bretagne-Armée Républicaine Bretonne - FLB-ARB - Breton Republican Army
14024 Front de la Libération Nationale de la Corse - FLNC
14025 Frente Paesanu Corsu di Liberazione - FPCL
14030 Action Directe - AD
14032 Fédération d’Action Nationale et Européenne - FANE
14047 Iparretarrak
14048 Jacques Mesrine Group - JMG
14050 Front de Libération de la Bretagne pour la Libération Nationale et Socialisme - FLB-LNS
14057 Front d’Action Nouvelle Contre l’Indépendance et l’Autonomie - FRANCIA
14070 Organisation de l’Armée Secrète - OAS
14083 Mouvement corse pour l’autodétermination - MCA
14084 SOS-France/Commandos of France - SOS-F
14087 Union du Peuple Corse - Union of the Corsican People - UPC
14088 Associu di Patrioti Corsu - APC
14096 right wing extremists
14099 pro-Corsican activists
14103 Resistenza
14104 Accolta Nazioni Corsa - ANC
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<td>Front de Libération de Bretagne - FLB (pre split)</td>
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<td>14107</td>
<td>Anarchists</td>
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<td>14108</td>
<td>FLNC-Historical Channel</td>
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<td>14110</td>
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<td>Emgann Combat, (Kamp) Breton left wing nationalists</td>
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<td>14115</td>
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<td>Organismos Ethnikis Anorthosoos - OEA - Organization for National Recovery</td>
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<td>Organisation for the Struggle Against the State - OSS</td>
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<td>Epanastatikos Lairos Agonas - ELA - People’s Revolutionary Struggle</td>
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TWEED Code Book

18067 state institutions
18068 unspecified mafia
18069 One Tirol - OT
18071 Autonomia Proletaria - AP - Proletarian Autonomy
18072 Communist Armed Groups - CAG
18074 Autonomia Operaio - AO - Workers’ Autonomy
18075 right wing extremists
18079 Reggio for capital
18082 pro-South Tyrolean activists
18092 anarchists
18093 TAIN - Territorial Anti-Imperial Nuclei

NETHERLANDS
20000 unknown Dutch agent

NORWAY
21003 Norwegian German Army - NGA
21004 Nasjonalt Folkeparti - NFP - National People’s Party
21008 Boot Boys

PORTUGAL
22000 unknown Portuguese agent
22001 Ação Revolucionaria Armada - ARA
22002 Autonomous Revolutionary Groups - GAR - Grupos Autónomos Revolucionarios
22003 Frente de Libertação Açores - FLA
22004 Liga de União e Ação Revolucionária - LUAR
22006 Movimento Reorganizativo do Partido de Proletariado - MRPP
22007 Novo Forças Populares do 25 Abril - FP-25
22008 Partido Proletariano Revolucionario - PPR
22009 Grupo de Resistencia Antifascista Primero de Octubre - GRAPO
22010 Euzkadi ta Askatasuna - ETA
22011 Euzkadi ta Askatasuna-Militar - ETA-m
22012 Euzkadi ta Askatasuna-Polimilis - ETA-pm
22013 Terra Lliure - TL
22016 Fuerza Nueva - FN
22019 Batallón Vasco Espanól - BVE
22024 Guerrilleros de Cristo Rey - GCR
22025 Movimiento para la Autodeterminación e Independencia del Archipiélago de las Canarias - MPAIAC
22026 Liga Armada Gallega - LAG
22031 Commando Jesús Garcia
22039 state institutions
22040 Grupo Antiterrorista de Liberación - GAL
22041 Ejército Guerrillero do Pobo Galego Ceibe - EGPGC - Free Galician Guerrilla People’s Army
23043  Iberian Federation of Anarchist Groups - FIGA
23049  Movimiento Ibérico de Liberación - MIL
23055  Hammer and Sickle Co-operative - HSC
23056  Iberian Revolutionary Liberation Directorate - IRLD
23057  left wing extremists
23058  right wing extremists
23059  pro-Basque activists
23063  Segi (ETA support group)

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND
24000  unknown UK activist
24001  Angry Brigade
24007  Army of the Provisional Government of Scotland-Tartan Army
24028  Irish Nationalist Liberation Army - INLA
24030  Irish Republican Army (Official) - IRA
24031  Provisional Irish Republican Army - PIRA
24036  Red Hand Commando
24038  Ulster Defence Association - UDA
24039  Ulster Freedom Fighters - UFF
24041  Ulster Volunteer Force - UVF
24042  IRA unknown Provo/Off
24043  military agent
24044  Police - RUC
24047  Irish Republican Socialist Party - IRSP
24051  Soar Eire - SE - Free Ireland
24054  Soar Uladh - SU - Free Ulster
24055  British Nationalist Party - BNP
24056  right wing extremists
24058  Republicans
24059  Loyalists
24060  Real IRA
24063  Loyalist Volunteer Force

SWITZERLAND
25010  Front de la libération jurassien - FLJ
25011  Jura autonomist activists
25013  left wing extremists

SWEDEN
26000  unknown Swedish activist

(WEST) GERMANY
27000  unknown German agent
27009  Braunschweig Gruppe - BG
27013  Wehrsportgruppe Hoffmann - WGH
27024  Deutsche Aktiongruppen - DA
27030  Bewegung 2. Juni
27031  Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands - NDP
27036  Volkssozialistische Bewegung Deutschlands/Partei der Arbeit - VSBD/PdA
27041  Rote Armée Fraktion - RAF
27042  Roter Morgen - RM
27045  Revolutionäre Zellen - RZ
27058  state institutions
27059  Aktionsfron Nationaler Sozialisten/Nationale Aktion - ANS/NA
27060 Young National Democrats
27061 National Europäischer Union - NEU
27062 Anti-Fascist Struggle
27064 right wing extremists
27065 left wing extremists
27068 Combat 18

AUSTRIA
28002 right wing extremists
28006 Volkstreue Ausserparlamentarische Opposition - VAO,
People’s Extra-parliamentary Opposition
28007 Bayuvarische Befreiungs Armée - BBA

Variable 35-37. Number of people killed by state institution
Records the number of people killed as a result of the acts of the state institution:
35. Total number of people killed by state institution.
36. Total number of group members killed by state institution, that is, members of a terrorist group.
37. Total number of other people killed by state institution, including civilians and others not members of the terrorist group.

Variable 38-40. Number of people injured by state institution
Records the number of people injured (with minor or major injuries) as a result of the acts of the state institution, cf. the rules for variables 35-37:
38. Total number of people injured as a result of the acts of the state institution.
39. Total number of group members injured by state institution.
40. Total number of other people injured by state institution.

Variable 41. Arrests
Records the number of people arrested as a result of the immediate reaction or independent action of the state institutions.

Variable 42. Convictions
Records the number of people convicted.

Variable 43. Executions
Records the number of people executed after being sentenced to death by court.

Variable 44-46. Number of people killed by group
Variables 44 to 46 record the number of people killed by the non-state group at which the state directed an independent action.
44. Total number of people killed.
45. Total number of people belonging to state institutions killed.
46. Total number of other people killed.

Variable 47-49. Number of people injured by group
Variables 47 to 49 record the number of people injured (with minor or major injuries) by the non-state group at which the state directed an independent action.

47. Total number of people injured.
48. Total number of people belonging to state institutions injured.
49. Total number of other people injured.

Variable 50. Group’s attitude towards the state
1 - Irredentist
2 - Separatist
3 - Autonomist
4 - State defence
5 - Other
9 - Missing data

The purpose of the variable is to distinguish between groups operating within a regional context but which still have different attitudes towards the existing state formation and state borders. Groups that seek to unite the region within which they originate with another state than the one to which it presently belongs are counted as irredentist (value 1). Groups aiming at splitting off a piece of state territory in order to establish a new, independent, state are counted as separatist (value 2). Groups that work for extended rights and self government on behalf of their region but within the existing state formation are counted as autonomist (value 3). In case the group aims at preserving the existing borders and arrangements within the state, or aims at integrating or assimilating the minority group in the region, the group is counted as a state defender and value 4 is attributed. If the group’s attitude is unclear, value 5 is attributed.

Variable 51. Group’s ideological character
1 - Right wing extremist
2 - Left wing extremist
3 - Ethnic/regionalist
4 - Environmental
5 - Anti-militarism
6 - International solidarity
7 - State defence
8 - Other
9 - Missing data

Variable 52. Target of action
1 - Public
2 - Military
3 - Police
4 - Public services/administration
5 - Political institutions
6 - Business
7 - Trade unions
8 - Clergy
9 - Other militants
10 - Other
99 - Missing data

The variable records who, what group, the act intended to hit.