

## **APPENDIX I: SCALES AND ITEMS**



## **Global self-esteem (global selvfølelse)**

Av og til synes jeg at jeg ikke duger til noe.

Jeg vil gjerne forandre mye hos meg selv.

Jeg føler meg ganske ofte mislykket.

Jeg synes ikke jeg har mye å være stolt over.

Jeg har ofte ønsket jeg var en annen.

Av og til føler jeg meg verdiløs.

- stemmer helt
- stemmer godt
- stemmer ganske godt
- stemmer noenlunde
- stemmer ikke særlig godt
- stemmer ikke i det hele tatt

## **Adulthood indicators (voksenindikatorer)**

### Left home and married/cohabiting:

Ved 16 og 18 år: Hvem bor du sammen med nå?

- Mor
- Far
- Mors samboer/nye ektefelle
- Fars samboer/nye ektefelle
- Veksler mellom mor og far
- Fosterforeldre
- Andre

Ved 19-30 år:

- Bor sammen med foreldre/foresatte
- Bor alene
- Bor sammen med venner
- Bor sammen med ektefelle/samboer
- Bor sammen med andre: \_\_\_\_\_

### Left school and full work:

Ved 16 år: Hva er din nåværende yrkesmessige situasjon?

- Student/elev
- I inntektsgivende arbeid (minst 30 timer i uka)
- Deltidsarbeid (mindre enn 30 timer I uka)

- I permisjon
- Arbeidsløs/på tiltak/arbeidssøkende
- I militær -/siviltjeneste
- Hjemmearbeidende
- Annet

Ved 18, 19, 21, 23 og 30 år: Hvordan er arbeidssituasjonen din i dag?

- I ordinært arbeid
- Sykemeldt
- På aktiv sykemelding
- På rehabilitering
- På attføring
- Ufør
- Ingen av de nevnte

Childbearing:

Ved 30 år: Har du barn?

- Ja
- Nei

Hva er barnas fødselsår?

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## **Socioeconomic status (sosioøkonomisk status)**

Til far og mor:

Hva var din husstands samlede årsinntekt i 1995 (brutto)?

- Mindre enn 100 000
- 100 - 199 000
- 200 - 299 000
- 300 – 399 000
- 400 – 499 000
- 500 000 eller mer

Til far og mor:

Hvor mange års utdanning har du?

- Ingen utdanning etter niårig grunnskole
- 1-2 år på videregående skole
- 3 år på videregående skole
- Høgskole eller universitet, mindre enn 4 år
- Høgskole eller universitet, 4 år eller mer
- Annet: \_\_\_\_\_

Hva var din samlede årsinntekt i 2006 (brutto)?

- Mindre enn 100 000
- 100 - 199 000
- 200 - 299 000
- 300 - 399 000
- 400 - 499 000
- 500 - 599 000
- 600 - 699 000
- 700 000 eller mer

Hva slags utdanning har du gjennomført?

- Ingen utdanning etter niårig grunnskole
- 1-2 år på videregående skole
- 3 år på videregående skole
- Høgskole eller universitet, mindre enn 4 år
- Høgskole eller universitet, 4 år eller mer
- Annet: \_\_\_\_\_

Hva slags arbeid har du? Prøv å beskrive så nøyaktig som du kan hva du arbeider med, for eksempel industriarbeider, lærer, ingeniør, it-konsulent, sekretær, osv

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## **Relationships with parents / closeness to parents (foreldrerelasjon)**

Min mor og jeg forstår hverandre bra.

Min far og jeg forstår hverandre bra

Det er godt samhold i familien vår.

- stemmer helt
- stemmer godt
- stemmer ganske godt
- stemmer noenlunde
- stemmer ikke særlig godt
- stemmer ikke i det hele tatt

Mine foreldre gir meg ros og oppmuntring.

Jeg har det hyggelig sammen med foreldrene mine.

- svært ofte
- ofte
- ganske ofte
- av og til
- ganske sjelden
- sjelden eller aldri



**Relationships with peers (the two first items constitute «peer acceptance»)**

**(vennerelasjon)**

Jeg kommer godt overens med andre på min alder.

Andre på min alder ser ut til å trives godt sammen med meg.

Det er mange i klassen som gjerne vil være sammen med meg i friminuttene.

Det er mange i klassen som gjerne vil være mine venner/venninner.

De fleste andre i klassen (av mitt kjønn) liker meg godt, tror jeg.

- stemmer helt
- stemmer godt
- stemmer ganske godt
- stemmer noenlunde
- stemmer ikke særlig godt
- stemmer ikke i det hele tatt

## **Body image (kroppsbilde)**

Jeg er stort sett fornøyd med kroppen min.

Det er en god del ved utseendet mitt som jeg ønsker var annerledes.

Det er en god del ved kroppen min som jeg ønsker var annerledes.

Jeg er stort sett fornøyd med utseendet mitt.

- stemmer helt
- stemmer godt
- stemmer ganske godt
- stemmer noenlunde
- stemmer ikke særlig godt
- stemmer ikke i det hele tatt

## **Life satisfaction (livstilfredshet)**

På de fleste måter er livet mitt nær idealet mitt.

Levekårene mine er utmerkede.

Jeg er fornøyd med livet mitt.

Så langt har jeg fått de verdifulle ting som jeg ønsker i livet.

Dersom jeg kunne leve livet på nytt ville jeg nesten ikke forandre noe.

- Svært uenig
- Uenig
- Litt uenig
- Verken enig eller uenig
- Litt enig
- Enig
- Svært enig

## **Depressed mood (depressivt humør)**

Jeg synes livet mitt for det meste er ganske trist.

Av og til har jeg hatt tanker om at livet mitt ikke er verdi å leve.

Jeg er ofte lei meg uten at jeg kan se noen egentlig grunn til det.

Av og til synes jeg alt er så håpløst at jeg ikke har lyst til å foreta meg noe som helst.

Jeg føler meg ofte nedfor uten å vite helt hvorfor.

Av og til er jeg så nedfor at jeg har mest lyst til å ligge i sengen hele dagen.

Jeg synes ikke jeg har noe å se fram til.

- stemmer helt
- stemmer godt
- stemmer ganske godt
- stemmer noenlunde
- stemmer ikke særlig godt
- stemmer ikke i det hele tatt

## **Insomnia (søvnproblemer)**

På spørreskjemaet under er det 6 spørsmål knyttet til søvn og tretthet. Vær vennlig og sett ring rundt det alternativet (antall dager pr uke) som passer best for deg. 0 er ingen dager i løpet av en uke, 7 dager er alle dager i løpet av en uke.

I løpet av den siste måneden, hvor mange dager pr uke har du brukt mer enn 30 minutter for å sovne inn etter at lysene ble slukket?

I løpet av den siste måneden, hvor mange dager pr uke har du vært våken mer enn 30 minutter innimellom søvnen?

I løpet av den siste måneden, hvor mange dager pr uke har du våknet mer enn 30 minutter tidligere enn du har ønsket uten å få sove igjen?

I løpet av den siste måneden, hvor mange dager pr uke har du følt deg for lite uthvilt etter å ha sovet?

I løpet av den siste måneden, hvor mange dager pr uke har du vært så søvning/trett at det har gått utover skole/jobb eller privatlivet?

I løpet av den siste måneden, hvor mange dager pr uke har du vært misfornøyd med søvnen din?

0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7

## **Somatic complaints (subjektive helseplager)**

Hvor ofte har du i løpet av de 3 siste månedene vært plaget av:

Hodepine

Verk i magen

Vondt i ryggen

Vondt i armer eller bein

Svimmelhet.

Kvalme

Dårlig matlyst

Forkjølelse eller sår hals

Slapphet

Diaré eller løs mage

Problemer med å sovne

- svært ofte
- av og til
- sjelden eller aldri

## Leisure-time physical activity (fysisk aktivitet)

Utenom skoletid: Hvor ofte driver du med idrett/mosjon så mye at du blir andpusten/svett?

- Hver dag
- 4-6 ganger i uken
- 2-3 ganger i uken
- 1 gang i uken
- 1-3 ganger i uken
- Mindre enn 1 gang i måneden
- Aldri





**Doctoral Theses at The Faculty of Psychology,**  
**University of Bergen**

<b>1980</b>	Allen, H.M., Dr. philos.	Parent-offspring interactions in willow grouse ( <i>Lagopus L. Lagopus</i> ).
<b>1981</b>	Myhrer, T., Dr. philos.	Behavioral Studies after selective disruption of hippocampal inputs in albino rats.
<b>1982</b>	Svebak, S., Dr. philos.	The significance of motivation for task-induced tonic physiological changes.
<b>1983</b>	Myhre, G., Dr. philos.	The Biopsychology of behavior in captive Willow ptarmigan.
	Eide, R., Dr. philos.	PSYCHOSOCIAL FACTORS AND INDICES OF HEALTH RISKS. The relationship of psychosocial conditions to subjective complaints, arterial blood pressure, serum cholesterol, serum triglycerides and urinary catecholamines in middle aged populations in Western Norway.
	Værnes, R.J., Dr. philos.	Neuropsychological effects of diving.
<b>1984</b>	Kolstad, A., Dr. philos.	Til diskusjonen om sammenhengen mellom sosiale forhold og psykiske strukturer. En epidemiologisk undersøkelse blant barn og unge.
	Løberg, T., Dr. philos.	Neuropsychological assessment in alcohol dependence.
<b>1985</b>	Hellesnes, T., Dr. philos.	Læring og problemløsning. En studie av den perseptuelle analysens betydning for verbal læring.
	Håland, W., Dr. philos.	Psykoterapi: relasjon, utviklingsprosess og effekt.
<b>1986</b>	Hagtvet, K.A., Dr. philos.	The construct of test anxiety: Conceptual and methodological issues.
	Jellestad, F.K., Dr. philos.	Effects of neuron specific amygdala lesions on fear-motivated behavior in rats.
<b>1987</b>	Aarø, L.E., Dr. philos.	Health behaviour and socioeconomic Status. A survey among the adult population in Norway.
	Undertid, K., Dr. philos.	Arbeidsløse i psykososialt perspektiv.
	Laberg, J.C., Dr. philos.	Expectancy and classical conditioning in alcoholics' craving.
	Vollmer, F.C., Dr. philos.	Essays on explanation in psychology.
	Ellertsen, B., Dr. philos.	Migraine and tension headache: Psychophysiology, personality and therapy.
<b>1988</b>	Kaufmann, A., Dr. philos.	Antisocial atferd hos ungdom. En studie av psykologiske determinanter.

	Mykletun, R.J., Dr. philos.	Teacher stress: personality, work-load and health.
	Havik, O.E., Dr. philos.	After the myocardial infarction: A medical and psychological study with special emphasis on perceived illness.
<b>1989</b>	Bråten, S., Dr. philos.	Menneskedyaden. En teoretisk tese om sinnets dialogiske natur med informasjons- og utviklingspsykologiske implikasjoner sammenholdt med utvalgte spedbarnsstudier.
	Wold, B., Dr. psychol.	Lifestyles and physical activity. A theoretical and empirical analysis of socialization among children and adolescents.
<b>1990</b>	Flaten, M.A., Dr. psychol.	The role of habituation and learning in reflex modification.
<b>1991</b>	Alsaker, F.D., Dr. philos.	Global negative self-evaluations in early adolescence.
	Kraft, P., Dr. philos.	AIDS prevention in Norway. Empirical studies on diffusion of knowledge, public opinion, and sexual behaviour.
	Endresen, I.M., Dr. philos.	Psychoimmunological stress markers in working life.
	Faleide, A.O., Dr. philos.	Asthma and allergy in childhood. Psychosocial and psychotherapeutic problems.
<b>1992</b>	Dalen, K., Dr. philos.	Hemispheric asymmetry and the Dual-Task Paradigm: An experimental approach.
	Bø, I.B., Dr. philos.	Ungdoms sosiale økologi. En undersøkelse av 14-16 åringers sosiale nettverk.
	Nivison, M.E., Dr. philos.	The relationship between noise as an experimental and environmental stressor, physiological changes and psychological factors.
	Torgersen, A.M., Dr. philos.	Genetic and environmental influence on temperamental behaviour. A longitudinal study of twins from infancy to adolescence.
<b>1993</b>	Larsen, S., Dr. philos.	Cultural background and problem drinking.
	Nordhus, I.H., Dr. philos.	Family caregiving. A community psychological study with special emphasis on clinical interventions.
	Thuen, F., Dr. psychol.	Accident-related behaviour among children and young adolescents: Prediction and prevention.
	Solheim, R., Dr. philos.	Spesifikke lærevansker. Diskrepanskriteriet anvendt i seleksjonsmetodikk.
	Johnsen, B.H., Dr. psychol.	Brain asymmetry and facial emotional expressions: Conditioning experiments.
<b>1994</b>	Tønnessen, F.E., Dr. philos.	The etiology of Dyslexia.
	Kvale, G., Dr. psychol.	Psychological factors in anticipatory nausea and vomiting in cancer chemotherapy.

	Asbjørnsen, A.E., Dr. psychol.	Structural and dynamic factors in dichotic listening: An interactional model.
	Bru, E., Dr. philos.	The role of psychological factors in neck, shoulder and low back pain among female hospitale staff.
	Braathen, E.T., Dr. psychol.	Prediction of exellence and discontinuation in different types of sport: The significance of motivation and EMG.
	Johannessen, B.F., Dr. philos.	Det flytende kjønnnet. Om lederskap, politikk og identitet.
<b>1995</b>	Sam, D.L., Dr. psychol.	Acculturation of young immigrants in Norway: A psychological and socio-cultural adaptation.
	Bjaalid, I.-K., Dr. philos	Component processes in word recognition.
	Martinsen, Ø., Dr. philos.	Cognitive style and insight.
	Nordby, H., Dr. philos.	Processing of auditory deviant events: Mismatch negativity of event-related brain potentials.
	Raaheim, A., Dr. philos.	Health perception and health behaviour, theoretical considerations, empirical studies, and practical implications.
	Seltzer, W.J., Dr.philos.	Studies of Psychocultural Approach to Families in Therapy.
	Brun, W., Dr.philos.	Subjective conceptions of uncertainty and risk.
	Aas, H.N., Dr. psychol.	Alcohol expectancies and socialization: Adolescents learning to drink.
	Bjørkly, S., Dr. psychol.	Diagnosis and prediction of intra-institutional aggressive behaviour in psychotic patients
<b>1996</b>	Anderssen, N., Dr. psychol.	Physical activity of young people in a health perspective: Stability, change and social influences.
	Sandal, Gro Mjeldheim, Dr. psychol.	Coping in extreme environments: The role of personality.
	Strumse, Einar, Dr. philos.	The psychology of aesthetics: explaining visual preferences for agrarian landscapes in Western Norway.
	Hestad, Knut, Dr. philos.	Neuropsychological deficits in HIV-1 infection.
	Lugoe, L.Wycliffe, Dr. philos.	Prediction of Tanzanian students' HIV risk and preventive behaviours
	Sandvik, B. Gunnhild, Dr. philos.	Fra distriktsjordmor til institusjonsjordmor. Fremveksten av en profesjon og en profesjonsutdanning
	Lie, Gro Therese, Dr. psychol.	The disease that dares not speak its name: Studies on factors of importance for coping with HIV/AIDS in Northern Tanzania
	Øygaard, Lisbet, Dr. philos.	Health behaviors among young adults. A psychological and sociological approach
	Stormark, Kjell Morten, Dr. psychol.	Emotional modulation of selective attention: Experimental and clinical evidence.

	Einarsen, Ståle, Dr. psychol.	Bullying and harassment at work: epidemiological and psychosocial aspects.
<b>1997</b>	Knivsberg, Ann-Mari, Dr. philos.	Behavioural abnormalities and childhood psychopathology: Urinary peptide patterns as a potential tool in diagnosis and remediation.
	Eide, Arne H., Dr. philos.	Adolescent drug use in Zimbabwe. Cultural orientation in a global-local perspective and use of psychoactive substances among secondary school students.
	Sørensen, Marit, Dr. philos.	The psychology of initiating and maintaining exercise and diet behaviour.
	Skjæveland, Oddvar, Dr. psychol.	Relationships between spatial-physical neighborhood attributes and social relations among neighbors.
	Zewdie, Tekla, Dr. philos.	Mother-child relational patterns in Ethiopia. Issues of developmental theories and intervention programs.
	Wilhelmsen, Britt Unni, Dr. philos.	Development and evaluation of two educational programmes designed to prevent alcohol use among adolescents.
	Manger, Terje, Dr. philos.	Gender differences in mathematical achievement among Norwegian elementary school students.
<b>1998</b>		
V	Lindstrøm, Torill Christine, Dr. philos.	«Good Grief»: Adapting to Bereavement.
	Skogstad, Anders, Dr. philos.	Effects of leadership behaviour on job satisfaction, health and efficiency.
	Haldorsen, Ellen M. Håland, Dr. psychol.	Return to work in low back pain patients.
	Besemer, Susan P., Dr. philos.	Creative Product Analysis: The Search for a Valid Model for Understanding Creativity in Products.
H	Winje, Dagfinn, Dr. psychol.	Psychological adjustment after severe trauma. A longitudinal study of adults' and children's posttraumatic reactions and coping after the bus accident in Måbødalen, Norway 1988.
	Vosburg, Suzanne K., Dr. philos.	The effects of mood on creative problem solving.
	Eriksen, Hege R., Dr. philos.	Stress and coping: Does it really matter for subjective health complaints?
	Jakobsen, Reidar, Dr. psychol.	Empiriske studier av kunnskap og holdninger om hiv/aids og den normative seksuelle utvikling i ungdomsårene.
<b>1999</b>		
V	Mikkelsen, Aslaug, Dr. philos.	Effects of learning opportunities and learning climate on occupational health.
	Samdal, Oddrun, Dr. philos.	The school environment as a risk or resource for students' health-related behaviours and subjective well-being.
	Friestad, Christine, Dr. philos.	Social psychological approaches to smoking.

	Ekeland, Tor-Johan, Dr. philos.	Meining som medisin. Ein analyse av placebofenomenet og implikasjoner for terapi og terapeutiske teoriar.
H	Saban, Sara, Dr. psychol.	Brain Asymmetry and Attention: Classical Conditioning Experiments.
	Carlsten, Carl Thomas, Dr. philos.	God lesing – God læring. En aksjonsrettet studie av undervisning i fagtekstlesing.
	Dundas, Ingrid, Dr. psychol.	Functional and dysfunctional closeness. Family interaction and children's adjustment.
	Engen, Liv, Dr. philos.	Kartlegging av leseferdighet på småskoletrinnet og vurdering av faktorer som kan være av betydning for optimal leseutvikling.
<b>2000</b>		
V	Hovland, Ole Johan, Dr. philos.	Transforming a self-preserving "alarm" reaction into a self-defeating emotional response: Toward an integrative approach to anxiety as a human phenomenon.
	Lillejord, Sølvi, Dr. philos.	Handlingsrasjonalitet og spesialundervisning. En analyse av aktørperspektiver.
	Sandell, Ove, Dr. philos.	Den varme kunnskapen.
	Oftedal, Marit Petersen, Dr. philos.	Diagnostisering av ordavkodingsvansker: En prosessanalytisk tilnæringsmåte.
H	Sandbak, Tone, Dr. psychol.	Alcohol consumption and preference in the rat: The significance of individual differences and relationships to stress pathology
	Eid, Jarle, Dr. psychol.	Early predictors of PTSD symptom reporting; The significance of contextual and individual factors.
<b>2001</b>		
V	Skinstad, Anne Helene, Dr. philos.	Substance dependence and borderline personality disorders.
	Binder, Per-Einar, Dr. psychol.	Individet og den meningsbærende andre. En teoretisk undersøkelse av de mellommenneskelige forutsetningene for psykisk liv og utvikling med utgangspunkt i Donald Winnicotts teori.
	Roald, Ingvild K., Dr. philos.	Building of concepts. A study of Physics concepts of Norwegian deaf students.
H	Fekadu, Zelalem W., Dr. philos.	Predicting contraceptive use and intention among a sample of adolescent girls. An application of the theory of planned behaviour in Ethiopian context.
	Melesse, Fantu, Dr. philos.	The more intelligent and sensitive child (MISC) mediational intervention in an Ethiopian context: An evaluation study.
	Råheim, Målfrid, Dr. philos.	Kvinnerens kroppserfaring og livssammenheng. En fenomenologisk – hermeneutisk studie av friske kvinner og kvinner med kroniske muskelsmerter.
	Engelsen, Birthe Kari, Dr. psychol.	Measurement of the eating problem construct.
	Lau, Bjørn, Dr. philos.	Weight and eating concerns in adolescence.

**2002**

- V Ihlebæk, Camilla, Dr. philos. Epidemiological studies of subjective health complaints.
- Rosén, Gunnar O. R., Dr. philos. The phantom limb experience. Models for understanding and treatment of pain with hypnosis.
- Høines, Marit Johnsen, Dr. philos. Fleksible språkrrom. Matematikk læring som tekstutvikling.
- Anthun, Roald Andor, Dr. philos. School psychology service quality. Consumer appraisal, quality dimensions, and collaborative improvement potential
- Pallesen, Ståle, Dr. psychol. Insomnia in the elderly. Epidemiology, psychological characteristics and treatment.
- Midthassel, Unni Vere, Dr. philos. Teacher involvement in school development activity. A study of teachers in Norwegian compulsory schools
- Kallestad, Jan Helge, Dr. philos. Teachers, schools and implementation of the Olweus Bullying Prevention Program.

**H**

- Ofte, Sonja Helgesen, Dr. psychol. Right-left discrimination in adults and children.
- Netland, Marit, Dr. psychol. Exposure to political violence. The need to estimate our estimations.
- Diseth, Åge, Dr. psychol. Approaches to learning: Validity and prediction of academic performance.
- Bjuland, Raymond, Dr. philos. Problem solving in geometry. Reasoning processes of student teachers working in small groups: A dialogical approach.

**2003**

- V Arefjord, Kjersti, Dr. psychol. After the myocardial infarction – the wives' view. Short- and long-term adjustment in wives of myocardial infarction patients.
- Ingjaldsson, Jón Þorvaldur, Dr. psychol. Unconscious Processes and Vagal Activity in Alcohol Dependency.
- Holden, Børge, Dr. philos. Følger av atferdsanalytiske forklaringer for atferdsanalysens tilnærming til utforming av behandling.
- Holsen, Ingrid, Dr. philos. Depressed mood from adolescence to 'emerging adulthood'. Course and longitudinal influences of body image and parent-adolescent relationship.
- Hammar, Åsa Karin, Dr. psychol. Major depression and cognitive dysfunction- An experimental study of the cognitive effort hypothesis.
- Sprugevica, Ieva, Dr. philos. The impact of enabling skills on early reading acquisition.
- Gabrielsen, Egil, Dr. philos. LESE FOR LIVET. Lesekompetansen i den norske voksenbefolkningen sett i lys av visjonen om en enhetsskole.
- H Hansen, Anita Lill, Dr. psychol. The influence of heart rate variability in the regulation of attentional and memory processes.
- Dyregrov, Kari, Dr. philos. The loss of child by suicide, SIDS, and accidents: Consequences, needs and provisions of help.

**2004**

V

- Torsheim, Torbjørn, Dr. psychol. Student role strain and subjective health complaints: Individual, contextual, and longitudinal perspectives.
- Haugland, Bente Storm Mowatt Dr. psychol. Parental alcohol abuse. Family functioning and child adjustment.
- Milde, Anne Marita, Dr. psychol. Ulcerative colitis and the role of stress. Animal studies of psychobiological factors in relationship to experimentally induced colitis.
- Stornes, Tor, Dr. philos. Socio-moral behaviour in sport. An investigation of perceptions of sportspersonship in handball related to important factors of socio-moral influence.
- Mæhle, Magne, Dr. philos. Re-inventing the child in family therapy: An investigation of the relevance and applicability of theory and research in child development for family therapy involving children.
- Kobbeltvedt, Therese, Dr. psychol. Risk and feelings: A field approach.

**2004**

H

- Thomsen, Tormod, Dr. psychol. Localization of attention in the brain.
- Løberg, Else-Marie, Dr. psychol. Functional laterality and attention modulation in schizophrenia: Effects of clinical variables.
- Kyrkjebø, Jane Mikkelsen, Dr. philos. Learning to improve: Integrating continuous quality improvement learning into nursing education.
- Laumann, Karin, Dr. psychol. Restorative and stress-reducing effects of natural environments: Experiential, behavioural and cardiovascular indices.
- Holgersen, Helge, PhD Mellom oss - Essay i relasjonell psykoanalyse.

**2005**

V

- Hetland, Hilde, Dr. psychol. Leading to the extraordinary? Antecedents and outcomes of transformational leadership.
- Iversen, Anette Christine, Dr. philos. Social differences in health behaviour: the motivational role of perceived control and coping.

**2005**

H

- Mathisen, Gro Ellen, PhD Climates for creativity and innovation: Definitions, measurement, predictors and consequences.
- Sævi, Tone, Dr. philos. Seeing disability pedagogically – The lived experience of disability in the pedagogical encounter.
- Wiiium, Nora, PhD Intrapersonal factors, family and school norms: combined and interactive influence on adolescent smoking behaviour.
- Kanagaratnam, Pushpa, PhD Subjective and objective correlates of Posttraumatic Stress in immigrants/refugees exposed to political violence.
- Larsen, Torill M. B. , PhD Evaluating principals` and teachers` implementation of Second Step. A case study of four Norwegian primary schools.
- Bancila, Delia, PhD Psychosocial stress and distress among Romanian adolescents and adults.

**2006**

V

- Hillestad, Torgeir Martin, Dr. philos. Normalitet og avvik. Forutsetninger for et objektivt psykopatologisk avviksbegrep. En psykologisk, sosial, erkjennelsesteoretisk og teorihistorisk framstilling.
- Nordanger, Dag Øystein, Dr. psychol. Psychosocial discourses and responses to political violence in post-war Tigray, Ethiopia.
- Rimol, Lars Morten, PhD Behavioral and fMRI studies of auditory laterality and speech sound processing.
- Krumsvik, Rune Johan, Dr. philos. ICT in the school. ICT-initiated school development in lower secondary school.
- Norman, Elisabeth, Dr. psychol. Gut feelings and unconscious thought: An exploration of fringe consciousness in implicit cognition.
- Israel, K Pravin, Dr. psychol. Parent involvement in the mental health care of children and adolescents. Emperical studies from clinical care setting.
- Glasø, Lars, PhD Affects and emotional regulation in leader-subordinate relationships.
- Knutsen, Ketil, Dr. philos. HISTORIER UNGDOM LEVER – En studie av hvordan ungdommer bruker historie for å gjøre livet meningsfullt.
- Matthiesen, Stig Berge, PhD Bullying at work. Antecedents and outcomes.

**2006**

H

- Gramstad, Arne, PhD Neuropsychological assessment of cognitive and emotional functioning in patients with epilepsy.
- Bendixen, Mons, PhD Antisocial behaviour in early adolescence: Methodological and substantive issues.
- Mrumbi, Khalifa Maulid, PhD Parental illness and loss to HIV/AIDS as experienced by AIDS orphans aged between 12-17 years from Temeke District, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania: A study of the children's psychosocial health and coping responses.
- Hetland, Jørn, Dr. psychol. The nature of subjective health complaints in adolescence: Dimensionality, stability, and psychosocial predictors
- Kakoko, Deodatus Conatus Vitalis, PhD Voluntary HIV counselling and testing service uptake among primary school teachers in Mwanza, Tanzania: assessment of socio-demographic, psychosocial and socio-cognitive aspects
- Mykletun, Arnstein, Dr. psychol. Mortality and work-related disability as long-term consequences of anxiety and depression: Historical cohort designs based on the HUNT-2 study
- Sivertsen, Børge, PhD Insomnia in older adults. Consequences, assessment and treatment.

**2007**

V

- Singhammer, John, Dr. philos. Social conditions from before birth to early adulthood – the influence on health and health behaviour
- Janvin, Carmen Ani Cristea, PhD Cognitive impairment in patients with Parkinson's disease: profiles and implications for prognosis



	Braarud, Hanne Cecilie, Dr.psychol.	Infant regulation of distress: A longitudinal study of transactions between mothers and infants
	Tveito, Torill Helene, PhD	Sick Leave and Subjective Health Complaints
	Magnussen, Liv Heide, PhD	Returning disability pensioners with back pain to work
	Thuen, Elin Marie, Dr.philos.	Learning environment, students' coping styles and emotional and behavioural problems. A study of Norwegian secondary school students.
	Solberg, Ole Asbjørn, PhD	Peacekeeping warriors – A longitudinal study of Norwegian peacekeepers in Kosovo
<b>2007</b>		
<b>H</b>	Søreide, Gunn Elisabeth, Dr.philos.	Narrative construction of teacher identity
	Svensen, Erling, PhD	WORK & HEALTH. Cognitive Activation Theory of Stress applied in an organisational setting.
	Øverland, Simon Nygaard, PhD	Mental health and impairment in disability benefits. Studies applying linkages between health surveys and administrative registries.
	Eichele, Tom, PhD	Electrophysiological and Hemodynamic Correlates of Expectancy in Target Processing
	Børhaug, Kjetil, Dr.philos.	Oppseding til demokrati. Ein studie av politisk oppseding i norsk skule.
	Eikeland, Thorleif, Dr.philos.	Om å vokse opp på barnehjem og på sykehus. En undersøkelse av barnehjemsbarns opplevelser på barnehjem sammenholdt med sanatoriebarns beskrivelse av langvarige sykehusopphold – og et forsøk på forklaring.
	Wadel, Carl Cato, Dr.philos.	Medarbeidersamhandling og medarbeiderledelse i en lagbasert organisasjon
	Vinje, Hege Forbech, PhD	Thriving despite adversity: Job engagement and self-care among community nurses
	Noort, Maurits van den, PhD	Working memory capacity and foreign language acquisition
<b>2008</b>		
<b>V</b>	Breivik, Kyrre, Dr.psychol.	The Adjustment of Children and Adolescents in Different Post-Divorce Family Structures. A Norwegian Study of Risks and Mechanisms.
	Johnsen, Grethe E., PhD	Memory impairment in patients with posttraumatic stress disorder
	Sætrevik, Bjørn, PhD	Cognitive Control in Auditory Processing
	Carvalho, Susana Fonseca, PhD	Prevention of bullying in schools: an ecological model
<b>2008</b>		
<b>H</b>	Brønnick, Kolbjørn Selvåg	Attentional dysfunction in dementia associated with Parkinson's disease.

	Posserud, Maj-Britt Rocio	Epidemiology of autism spectrum disorders
	Haug, Ellen	Multilevel correlates of physical activity in the school setting
	Skjerve, Arvid	Assessing mild dementia – a study of brief cognitive tests.
	Kjønniksen, Lise	The association between adolescent experiences in physical activity and leisure time physical activity in adulthood: a ten year longitudinal study
	Gundersen, Hilde	The effects of alcohol and expectancy on brain function
	Omvik, Siri	Insomnia – a night and day problem
<b>2009</b>		
<b>V</b>	Molde, Helge	Pathological gambling: prevalence, mechanisms and treatment outcome.
	Foss, Else	Den omsorgsfulle væremåte. En studie av voksnes væremåte i forhold til barn i barnehagen.
	Westrheim, Kariane	Education in a Political Context: A study of Knowledge Processes and Learning Sites in the PKK.
	Wehling, Eike	Cognitive and olfactory changes in aging
	Wangberg, Silje C.	Internet based interventions to support health behaviours: The role of self-efficacy.
	Nielsen, Morten B.	Methodological issues in research on workplace bullying. Operationalisations, measurements and samples.
	Sandu, Anca Larisa	MRI measures of brain volume and cortical complexity in clinical groups and during development.
	Guribye, Eugene	Refugees and mental health interventions
	Sørensen, Lin	Emotional problems in inattentive children – effects on cognitive control functions.
	Tjomsland, Hege E.	Health promotion with teachers. Evaluation of the Norwegian Network of Health Promoting Schools: Quantitative and qualitative analyses of predisposing, reinforcing and enabling conditions related to teacher participation and program sustainability.
	Helleve, Ingrid	Productive interactions in ICT supported communities of learners
<b>2009</b>		
<b>H</b>	Skorpen, Aina Øye, Christine	Dagliglivet i en psykiatrisk institusjon: En analyse av miljøterapeutiske praksiser
	Andreassen, Cecilie Schou	WORKAHOLISM – Antecedents and Outcomes
	Stang, Ingun	Being in the same boat: An empowerment intervention in breast cancer self-help groups
	Sequeira, Sarah Dorothee Dos Santos	The effects of background noise on asymmetrical speech perception

	Kleiven, Jo, dr.philos.	The Lillehammer scales: Measuring common motives for vacation and leisure behavior
	Jónsdóttir, Guðrún	Dubito ergo sum? Ni jenter møter naturfaglig kunnskap.
	Hove, Oddbjørn	Mental health disorders in adults with intellectual disabilities - Methods of assessment and prevalence of mental health disorders and problem behaviour
	Wageningen, Heidi Karin van	The role of glutamate on brain function
	Bjørkvik, Jofrid	God nok? Selvaktelse og interpersonlig fungering hos pasienter innen psykisk helsevern: Forholdet til diagnoser, symptomer og behandlingsutbytte
	Andersson, Martin	A study of attention control in children and elderly using a forced-attention dichotic listening paradigm
	Almås, Aslaug Grov	Teachers in the Digital Network Society: Visions and Realities. A study of teachers' experiences with the use of ICT in teaching and learning.
	Ulvik, Marit	Lærerutdanning som dannning? Tre stemmer i diskusjonen
<b>2010</b>		
<b>V</b>	Skår, Randi	Læringsprosesser i sykepleieres profesjonsutøvelse. En studie av sykepleieres læringserfaringer.
	Roald, Knut	Kvalitetsvurdering som organisasjonslæring mellom skole og skoleeigar
	Lunde, Linn-Heidi	Chronic pain in older adults. Consequences, assessment and treatment.
	Danielsen, Anne Grete	Perceived psychosocial support, students' self-reported academic initiative and perceived life satisfaction
	Hysing, Mari	Mental health in children with chronic illness
	Olsen, Olav Kjellevold	Are good leaders moral leaders? The relationship between effective military operational leadership and morals
	Riese, Hanne	Friendship and learning. Entrepreneurship education through mini-enterprises.
	Holthe, Asle	Evaluating the implementation of the Norwegian guidelines for healthy school meals: A case study involving three secondary schools
<b>H</b>	Hauge, Lars Johan	Environmental antecedents of workplace bullying: A multi-design approach
	Bjørkelo, Brita	Whistleblowing at work: Antecedents and consequences
	Reme, Silje Endresen	Common Complaints – Common Cure? Psychiatric comorbidity and predictors of treatment outcome in low back pain and irritable bowel syndrome
	Helland, Wenche Andersen	Communication difficulties in children identified with psychiatric problems

Beneventi, Harald	Neuronal correlates of working memory in dyslexia
Thygesen, Elin	Subjective health and coping in care-dependent old persons living at home
Aanes, Mette Marthinussen	Poor social relationships as a threat to belongingness needs. Interpersonal stress and subjective health complaints: Mediating and moderating factors.
Anker, Morten Gustav	Client directed outcome informed couple therapy
Bull, Torill	Combining employment and child care: The subjective well-being of single women in Scandinavia and in Southern Europe
Viig, Nina Grieg	Tilrettelegging for læreres deltakelse i helsefremmende arbeid. En kvalitativ og kvantitativ analyse av sammenhengen mellom organisatoriske forhold og læreres deltakelse i utvikling og implementering av Europeisk Nettverk av Helsefremmende Skoler i Norge
Wolff, Katharina	To know or not to know? Attitudes towards receiving genetic information among patients and the general public.
Ogden, Terje, dr.philos.	Familiebasert behandling av alvorlige atferdsproblemer blant barn og ungdom. Evaluering og implementering av evidensbaserte behandlingsprogrammer i Norge.
Solberg, Mona Elin	Self-reported bullying and victimisation at school: Prevalence, overlap and psychosocial adjustment.
<b>2011</b>	
<b>V</b>	
Bye, Hege Høivik	Self-presentation in job interviews. Individual and cultural differences in applicant self-presentation during job interviews and hiring managers' evaluation
Notelaers, Guy	Workplace bullying. A risk control perspective.
Moltu, Christian	Being a therapist in difficult therapeutic impasses. A hermeneutic phenomenological analysis of skilled psychotherapists' experiences, needs, and strategies in difficult therapies ending well.
Myrseth, Helga	Pathological Gambling - Treatment and Personality Factors
Schanche, Elisabeth	From self-criticism to self-compassion. An empirical investigation of hypothesized change processes in the Affect Phobia Treatment Model of short-term dynamic psychotherapy for patients with Cluster C personality disorders.
Våpenstad, Eystein Victor, dr.philos.	Det tempererte nærvær. En teoretisk undersøkelse av psykoterapeutens subjektivitet i psykoanalyse og psykoanalytisk psykoterapi.
Haukebø, Kristin	Cognitive, behavioral and neural correlates of dental and intra-oral injection phobia. Results from one treatment and one fMRI study of randomized, controlled design.
Harris, Anette	Adaptation and health in extreme and isolated environments. From 78°N to 75°S.

	Bjørknes, Ragnhild	Parent Management Training-Oregon Model: intervention effects on maternal practice and child behavior in ethnic minority families
	Mamen, Asgeir	Aspects of using physical training in patients with substance dependence and additional mental distress
	Espevik, Roar	Expert teams: Do shared mental models of team members make a difference
	Haara, Frode Olav	Unveiling teachers' reasons for choosing practical activities in mathematics teaching
<b>2011</b>		
<b>H</b>	Hauge, Hans Abraham	How can employee empowerment be made conducive to both employee health and organisation performance? An empirical investigation of a tailor-made approach to organisation learning in a municipal public service organisation.
	Melkevik, Ole Rogstad	Screen-based sedentary behaviours: pastimes for the poor, inactive and overweight? A cross-national survey of children and adolescents in 39 countries.
	Vøllestad, Jon	Mindfulness-based treatment for anxiety disorders. A quantitative review of the evidence, results from a randomized controlled trial, and a qualitative exploration of patient experiences.
	Tolo, Astrid	Hvordan blir lærerkompetanse konstruert? En kvalitativ studie av PPU-studenters kunnskapsutvikling.
	Saus, Evelyn-Rose	Training effectiveness: Situation awareness training in simulators
	Nordgreen, Tine	Internet-based self-help for social anxiety disorder and panic disorder. Factors associated with effect and use of self-help.
	Munkvold, Linda Helen	Oppositional Defiant Disorder: Informant discrepancies, gender differences, co-occurring mental health problems and neurocognitive function.
	Christiansen, Øivin	Når barn plasseres utenfor hjemmet: beslutninger, forløp og relasjoner. Under barnevernets (ved)tak.
	Brunborg, Geir Scott	Conditionability and Reinforcement Sensitivity in Gambling Behaviour
	Hystad, Sigurd William	Measuring Psychological Resiliency: Validation of an Adapted Norwegian Hardiness Scale
<b>2012</b>		
<b>V</b>	Roness, Dag	Hvorfor bli lærer? Motivasjon for utdanning og utøving.
	Fjermestad, Krister Westlye	The therapeutic alliance in cognitive behavioural therapy for youth anxiety disorders
	Jenssen, Eirik Sørnes	Tilpasset opplæring i norsk skole: politikeres, skolelederes og læreres handlingsvalg
	Saksvik-Lehouillier, Ingvild	Shift work tolerance and adaptation to shift work among offshore workers and nurses

	Johansen, Venke Frederike	Når det intime blir offentlig. Om kvinners åpenhet om brystkreft og om markedsføring av brystkreftsaken.
	Herheim, Rune	Pupils collaborating in pairs at a computer in mathematics learning: investigating verbal communication patterns and qualities
	Vie, Tina Løkke	Cognitive appraisal, emotions and subjective health complaints among victims of workplace bullying: A stress-theoretical approach
	Jones, Lise Øen	Effects of reading skills, spelling skills and accompanying efficacy beliefs on participation in education. A study in Norwegian prisons.
<b>2012</b>		
<b>H</b>	Danielsen, Yngvild Sørebo	Childhood obesity – characteristics and treatment. Psychological perspectives.
	Horverak, Jøri Gytre	Sense or sensibility in hiring processes. Interviewee and interviewer characteristics as antecedents of immigrant applicants' employment probabilities. An experimental approach.
	Jøsendal, Ola	Development and evaluation of BE smokeFREE, a school-based smoking prevention program
	Osnes, Berge	Temporal and Posterior Frontal Involvement in Auditory Speech Perception
	Drageset, Sigrunn	Psychological distress, coping and social support in the diagnostic and preoperative phase of breast cancer
	Aasland, Merethe Schanke	Destructive leadership: Conceptualization, measurement, prevalence and outcomes
	Bakibinga, Pauline	The experience of job engagement and self-care among Ugandan nurses and midwives
	Skogen, Jens Christoffer	Foetal and early origins of old age health. Linkage between birth records and the old age cohort of the Hordaland Health Study (HUSK)
	Leveresen, Ingrid	Adolescents' leisure activity participation and their life satisfaction: The role of demographic characteristics and psychological processes
	Hanss, Daniel	Explaining sustainable consumption: Findings from cross-sectional and intervention approaches
	Rød, Per Arne	Barn i klem mellom foreldrekonflikter og samfunnsmessig beskyttelse
<b>2013</b>		
<b>V</b>	Mentzoni, Rune Aune	Structural Characteristics in Gambling
	Knudsen, Ann Kristin	Long-term sickness absence and disability pension award as consequences of common mental disorders. Epidemiological studies using a population-based health survey and official ill health benefit registries.
	Strand, Mari	Emotional information processing in recurrent MDD

Veseth, Marius	Recovery in bipolar disorder. A reflexive-collaborative exploration of the lived experiences of healing and growth when battling a severe mental illness
Mæland, Silje	Sick leave for patients with severe subjective health complaints. Challenges in general practice.
Mjaaland, Thera	At the frontiers of change? Women and girls' pursuit of education in north-western Tigray, Ethiopia
Odéen, Magnus	Coping at work. The role of knowledge and coping expectancies in health and sick leave.
Hynninen, Kia Minna Johanna	Anxiety, depression and sleep disturbance in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD). Associations, prevalence and effect of psychological treatment.
Flo, Elisabeth	Sleep and health in shift working nurses
Aasen, Elin Margrethe	From paternalism to patient participation? The older patients undergoing hemodialysis, their next of kin and the nurses: a discursive perspective on perception of patient participation in dialysis units

