

South Africa: 32 clusters

Intention to formula feed:
Good Start Study

Intention to breastfeed:
PROMISE EBF Study

Approached: 131

Not eligible: 3
Refusals: 0
Total: 3

Recruited pregnant mothers: 128

Stillbirths: 1
Maternal death: 0
Infant deaths: 0
Infant conditions: 0
Twins: 2
Other: 8
Total: 11

Included mother-
infant pairs: 117

3-week visit: 114 (97%)
(missed visit: 3)

Infant death: 2
Lost to follow up: 2 (3%)

6-week visit: 100 (85%)
(missed visit: 13)

Infant death: 0
Lost to follow up: 8 (10%)

12-week visits: 99 (85%)
(missed visit: 6)

Infant death: 1
Lost-to-follow-up: 13 (22%)

24-week visits: 87 (74%)
(missed visit: 4)

Lost to follow-up: 30
(48%)

2 years visits: 61 (52%)

Approached in 17
intervention clusters: 1546

Not eligible: 2
Not sampled: 932
Refusals: 14, Total: 948

Recruited pregnant mothers: 598

Stillbirths, infant
Conditions and twins: 9
Maternal deaths: 0
Infant deaths: 9
Other: 45
Total: 63

Included mother-
infant pairs: 535

3-week visit: 505 (94%)
(missed visit: 30)

Infant death: 4
Lost to follow up: 4 (1%)

6-week visit: 445 (83%)
(missed visit: 82)

Infant death: 4
Lost to follow up: 13 (5%)

12-week visits: 459 (86%)
(missed visit: 51)

Infant death: 4
Lost to follow-up: 18 (9%)

24-week visits: 461 (86%)
(missed visit: 27)

Lost to follow-up: 130
(33%)

2 years visits: 358 (67%)

Approached in 17
control clusters: 1390

Not eligible: 4
Not Sampled: 830
Refusals: 6, Total: 840

Recruited pregnant mothers: 550

Stillbirths, infant
conditions and twins: 8
Maternal deaths: 1
Infant deaths: 14
Other: 42
Total: 65

Included mother-
infant pairs: 485

3-week visit: 446 (92%)
(missed visit: 39)

Infant death: 1
Lost to follow-up: 4 (1%)

6-week visit: 408 (84%)
(missed visit: 72)

Infant deaths: 2
Lost to follow-up: 12 (4%)

12-week visits: 418 (86%)
(missed visit: 48)

Infant deaths: 5
Lost to follow-up: 18 (9%)

24-week visits: 410 (85%)
(missed visit: 33)

Lost to follow-up: 116
(33%)

2 years visits: 327 (67%)