Appendices

Appendix 1: Approval of the Promise-EBF study by the Research and Ethics Committee, Makerere University

September 5, 2008

Prof. James Tumwine Department of Paediatrics

Dear Prof. Tumwine.

Re: Approval of Renewal and Amendment to proposal entitled "Promoting Infant Health and Nutrient in Sub-Saharan Africa: Safety and Efficacy of Exclusive Breastfeeding Promotion in the era of HIV"

Your proposal entitled "Promoting Infant Health and Nutrient in Sub-Saharan Africa: Safety and Efficacy of Exclusive Breastfeeding Promotion in the era of HIV" was initially reviewed and approved by the Faculty of Medicine Research and Ethics Committee in 2005.

On July 15, 2008, you requested permission to revisit all children who are 18months and above rather than revisiting only those 18months.

The committee considered these changes on August 25, 2008. On behalf of the committee, I am glad to inform you that this change has been approved and a renewal approval extension has been granted until August 1st 2009. You may now proceed with the study.

Yours sincerely.

Dr. Charles Bridgita Chair Research & Ethics Committee Appendix 2: Promise-EBF consent form

The PROMISE EBF Study

Promoting infant health and nutrition in Sub-Saharan Africa: Safety and efficacy of exclusive breastfeeding promotion in the era of HIV

Information for mothers

We come from Department of Paediatrics and Child Health, Faculty of Medicine Makerere University and we are conducting a study on child health. The study is being conducted by the PROMISE Study group which is a collaboration project between different sites in Africa; Burkina Faso, Uganda, Zambia and South-Africa. Mbale District is chosen as the site for research in Uganda and the study is run from Mt.Elgon International Centre for Health Research (located at Health Manpower Development Centre inside Mbale Hospital).

The purpose of this research study is to understand how infants are fed during the first six months of life and how that influences the health of the child. Approximately 850 pregnant mothers from Mbale District in Uganda and the same number in the other African sites are being asked to participate in this study.

The study will also involve examining the mouths of mothers and that of their babies.

CONFIDENTIALITY

All information obtained from you will be kept confidential. Any reporting of data will be anonymous. The information obtained will be recorded with a hand held computer. There is no risk for lack of confidentiality.

RISKS & BENEFITS

You will be interviewed a number of times from today till the baby is 6 months old. The expected amount of time for each interview is about 30 minutes. We will also measure your weight and height, and the baby's weight and length when the baby is 3, 12 and 24 weeks old. We will also draw 4ml of blood from your baby when the baby is 6 months old. The dentist will also look into your mouth to see that it is healthy. The baby will also have his mouth examined when his teeth begin to grow.

ADVANTAGES:

- Monitoring of your babies growth (weight and length) and health.
- Referral to a clinic or hospital if the researcher believes that this is needed.
- Referral to a hospital for treatment if the researcher finds any problem that needs dental attention.
- Standard therapy for malaria shall be provided for infants at 24 weeks with significant malaria parasitaemia in the collected blood samples.

There will be no other direct benefits to you from this study; however the findings may help us to improve the health of babies in Uganda. Your care at the hospital or the clinic will not be affected if you do not want to participate in this study.

You may withdraw from the study at any time or refuse to participate in any part of the study without prejudice to further care.

EXPECTATIONS

- Private interviews in your home about you and your baby when you are pregnant, and when the baby is 3, 6, 12 and 24 weeks old. Each interview will last approximately 30 minutes.
- The researchers will ask to look at your health card and other recorded health information you
 might have for information about your pregnancy and delivery, the baby's vaccination status, and
 its health until 6 months old.
- Your height and weight will be taken, and the baby's height and length will be measured during the 3, 12 and 24 week interview.
- Blood will be drawn from one of your baby's vein, the femoral vein being the first alternative, at the 24 week interview for micronutrient analysis and assessment for malaria parasites.
- A dentist will look at your mouth and later at that of your baby when his / she begin to grow teeth
 to see that it is healthy.

The answers you and others give will help us to find ways of how to properly assist parents to keep their children healthy and in good nutritional status

The Ugandan coordinator is Professor James Tumwine and the

Mbale Site coordinator is Dr. Victoria Nankabirwa

If you experience any problems with the study or you want to make any inquiry;

Contact: Dr. Victoria Nankabirwa, Site Coordinator

Mt Elgon International Centre for Health Research (located at Health Manpower Development Centre, inside Mbale Hospital)

Address: P.O Box: 187, Mbale

Office phone: 04536419, Mobile: 0712662340

Other contacts: 0772494120, 0772415291, 0772503234, 0772898944

The foreign collaborators are:

Africa:

- Centre Muraz, Bobo-Dioulasso, Burkina Faso
- Dept of Pediatrics and Child Health, University of Zambia, School of Medicine, Lusaka, Zambia
- HIV Prevention Research Unit, Medical Research Council, Durban South Africa
- University of Western Cape, South Africa

Europe:

- Laboratory of bacteriology-virology, University Hospital Montpellier, and Research Unit 145, UMR 145, University of Montpellier and Institute of Research in Development (IRD)
- International Maternal and Child Health (IMCH), Uppsala University, Sweden
- Centre for International Health, University of Bergen, Norway

The above study and conditions have been explained to me and my questions have been satisfactorily answered by (name of interviewer).
I understand what has been explained to me and I agree to participate in this study, and have blood drawn from my baby at 24 weeks.
I acknowledge that I have been informed concerning the possible advantages and possible adverse effects which may result from the above mentioned procedure.
I acknowledge that I understand and accept that this study involves research.
I am aware that I may withdraw my consent at any time without prejudice to further care.
Printed name of mother (SUBJECT):
Signed: Date: Subject & Parent/Guardian
Signed: Date: Witness
For those who cannot write:
Date: Mark with a 'X' or thumbprint

INFORMED CONSENT TO PARTICIPATE IN PROMISE EBF STUDY

Appendix 3: Recruitment questionnaire



A: Recruitment interview

(Data Item Code (DIC): 01Q

List of abbreviations

EH = Epi Handy

Radio Button (RB), One alternative only

Check Boxes (CB), Multiple alternatives allowed

Other alternatives: text (tx) and numeric (Num) (The rest: See EpiHandy manuals and separate entry SOP) Lumasaaba = Local Language Uganda, will be corrected later in Uganda/Will have to be replaced with other local languages and French (Column 3. and 4.)

Column 5: Skip instructions EH/Paper + other comments on content Coumn 6: Entry rule in EH + var.name (VN), Alternative coding (a)

Rule for all categorical answers: DNK tick in under question mark

Rule for all numerical answers: DNK = 99

SECTION 0 Background

Page a (1) EH

1. QUESTION ENGLISH	2. ANSWER ENGLISH	3. QUESTION LUMASAABA	4. ANSWER LUMASAABA	5. SKIP INSTRUCTION	6. COLUMN FOR CODING
1. Country/Site	1. Burkina Faso 2. Uganda: MM 3. Uganda: B 4. Zambia: Site 1 5. Zambia: Site 2 6. SA Paarl 7. SA Rietveli 8. SA Umlazi				EH: RB VN: 01a01 a1=40 a2=51 a3=52 a4=61 a5=62 a6=71 a7=72 a8=73
2. Interviewer	o. SA Ulliazi		1. DONA 2. EVNA 3: FRWE 4. HEMU 5. MAKI 6. RANA 7. ZANG 8. Other, specify		EH: RB 4 LETTER CODE; UPPER CASE Choose between drop down list/text VN: 01a02U for Uganda VN ALTERNATIVES: KEEP 4 DIGIT CODE
3. Date:					EH: Date

(COUNTRY SPECIFIC PRESENTATION OF SITE: UGANDA HERE AN EXAMPLE)

			VN: 01a03
4. Time			EH: Time
			VN: 01a04
5. GPS	1. Long	Optional: Can be	EH: GPS
	2. Lat	deleted as an	VN: 01a05
	3. Alt	entry alternative	a1:E/(W)
		for those who	###°##.###
		will have this	a2: N/S ##°##.###
		automatic in EH	a3: #### (#-####)
		Needs a cable in	
		addition to the	
		GPS	
		Alt recorded in m	

Enter the following under the EpiHandy type question Label/Title. Remember max. 250 characters. English: Consent for screening:

READ OUT LOUD:

We come from The Department of Paediatrics and Child Health of Makerere University Medical School. We are conducting a study on Child Health. Will you allow me to include you in the study? Thank you so much. Now let's answer the following questions together.

Lumasaaba: Consent for screening:

READ OUT LOUD

Fe khwaama mushitongole shirambila khukhubana ni bulamu bwawe Imakerere Univesite Mu isomelo lya Medical. Khuli khumusomo kwe byebulamu mubaana.

Nakhwakhumanya oba wanfukilisile nkhutubasa mumusomo kuno? Wanyala nabi. Ari khekhuiremo bireebo bino khatwera.

6. Oral consent for screening given:	2. 🗍 No		If no, Rule EH: No → Discontinuation from SI - Say thank you and ask for reason for non- participation; fill in separate form	EH: RB VN: 01a06
7. Another language talked than the one chosen from the list:	1. [] Yes 2. [] No		If no, skip to 10	EH: RB VN: 01a07
8. Which language is the interview translated into:				EH: Tx VN: 01a08
9. External translator needed:	1. [_] Yes 2. [_] No			EH: RB VN: 01a09

UGANDA SPECIFIC SITE TABLE/HAS TO BE SITE SPECIFIC FOR ALL SITES:

Do not read out:	Do not read out:	12. Read English:	CODING!
10. Note Sub-	11. Note	What is the name of	
County/Division	ward/parish=	your village/cell?	
	CLUSTER CODE	Read Lugishu:	
	(In Uganda)	Lisina lye shishalo	
		shoowo,	
		namwe khasiintsa	
		khoowo bakhalanga	
4 5 227 1 1 1	4 5 227 1 1 1	barye?	EXT DD/11111
1. [] Nakaloke	1. [] Nakaloke	1a. [] Kolonyi I B	EH: RB/ All Mand
2. [] Namanyonyi	2. [] Namunsi	1b. [] Kolonyi I C	VN: q 10
3. [] Bung	3. [] Kireka	2. [] Namunsi	Subcounty/Division:
Mutoto	4. [_] Namanyonyi 5. [_] Namagumba	cent B, part 1 3. [] Kireka mile	03a10
4. [] Bukonde 5. [] Bunghoko	6. Bumuluya	6	q 11 Ward/Parish: 03a11
6. [] Busoba	7. [] Bukasakya	4. [] Namanyonyi	q 12 Village: 03a12
7. [] Busiu	8. [] Bumboi	central	q 12 village. 03a12
8. Bukiende	9. [] Bumutoto	5. [] Namagumba	Uganda as an
от	10. [] Bubirabi	6. Bumuluya	example
9. [] Industrial	11. [] Bukhumwa	Upper	
10. Nothern	12. [] Bumbobi	7. [] Munkaga B	03a10: a1=5101
11. Wanale	13. Bumasikye	8a. [] Kamisyo	a2=5102n
	Busoba	8b. [_] Nalwoka	a12=5112
	14. [_] Bunamini	9. [_] Bunamwani	
	15. [_] Bufukhula	10. [_] Makambo	
	16. [] Bunambutye	11a. [_] Nambiti	03a11: 1a=5101a
	17. [_] Bumasikye	11b. [_] Luyekhe	1b=5101b
	Busiu	12a. [_] Bukumeka	2: 5102
	18. []	II A	n
	Bunashimolo	12b. [_] Bukumeka	25=5125
	19. [] Namatala S	II B 13. [] Mahanga	
	20. [] Namatala D	14a. [] Lwangoli	Replace 51 with 52
	21. [] Malukhu	14b. [] Buwangolo	according to which
	22. []	15a. []	site it is
	Namakwekwe	Bumulahawasu	5110 11 15
	23. [] Nkoma	15b. []	
	24. [] Mooni	Bululsambu A	The other countries
		16a. [] Musese	do the same for
		Wapomokha	coding of
		16b. [_] Musese	alternatives:
		Nakunuku	BF: 4101-410x
		17a. [_] Wokukiri A	Z: 6101-610x
		17b. [] Wokukiri B	SA: 7101-710x
		18a. [] Bumahena	For question 10-13
		18b. [_] Nabikhoso	
		10 [] Ciava as 11 D	
		19. [] Sisye cell B 20. [] Doko cell C	
		21a. [] Muti cell A	
		21b. Muti cell B	
		21c. Muti cell C	
		22a. Mugisu cell	
		A	
		22b. [_] Mugisu cell	
		В	
		22c. [_]	
		Kachumbala	
		23a. [_] Bujoroto	
		cell B	
		23b. [] Bujoroto	

	cell D 24a. Naksibisho cell A 24b. Naksibisho cell B 24c. Nagudi	

Screening questions:

EH page b (2)

EH page b (2)					
1. QUESTION ENGLISH	2. ANSWER ENGLISH	3. QUESTION LUMASAABA	4. ANSWER LUMASAABA	5. SKIP INSTRUCTION	6. COLUMN FOR CODING
1. Do you have any intention to move from your village/cell within the next year?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No	Ulikho ni shitsililwa shee khurula mushaalo namwe khasiintsa namwe shisiintsa shoowo mu mwiiko kukwiitsa?	1. [] Ehh 2. [] Taawe	SKIP: If no, skip to q. 3	EH: RB VN: 01b01
2. Where will you move to?	1. [] Within the cluster/village 2. [] Outside the cluster/village	2. Ukhatse wayena?	1. [] Mukhasitsa muno 2. [] Ibulafu we khasitsa khaano	If alternative 2 chosen Rule EH: No → Discontinuation from SI - Say thank you and fill in form 'reason for non- participation	EH: RB VN: 01b02
3. I can see / have understood / have been told that you are pregnant now, can you please tell me how many months	1. Seven or more than seven months pregnant, specify Months:	3. Ari nabone ndi/ nashimanyile/bamboolele bari uli shisoombo,unyala wamboolelakho kimyesi kyenga kyesi ubelele shisoombo?	1. [] Kyimwesi musafu oba khufuramo : (#) 2. [] Asi ekyimwesi musafu	Alternative 2: Enable question 7 by branching Alternative 3: Enable question 8 by branching	EH: RB a1: Num a2: Nothing a3: Nothing VN: 01b03

you have been pregnant? If obviously given birth; ask when.	2. [] Less than seven months pregnant 3. [] Have given birth			3. [_] Nasa	alakho			
4. Do you have any intention to breastfeed the baby you are expecting? (U/BF/Z)	1. [] Yes 2. [] No	4. Ulikho ni shitsili she khununisa umw isi usubila khufuna?	aana	1. [_] Ehh 2. [_] Taav	we	Rule EH: No → Discontinuation from SI - Say thank you and fill in forr 'reason for no participation'	ou n on-	EH: RB VN: 01b04
•		mo or delivered, 4(-SA = alt 2, 3> 7 (ask for p			back lat	er), q. 4 = No →	Disco	ntinuation
5. All inclusion criteria fulfilled:	1. [_] Yes 2. [_] No, spec	cify			Rule I No → Discon from S	ntinuation		RB: 01b05
6. No exclusion criteria fulfilled	1. [_] Yes 2. [_] No, spec	cify			Rule I No → Discor from S	ntinuation		RB : 01b06
Inclusion criteria: Lives in the selected cluster Is pregnant ≥ 7 months Has no plans to move outside the cluster within 1 year Exclusion criteria: Pregnant < 7, months, the recruiter will then ask for permission to come back at a later point in time Reduced ability to collaborate for psychological/mental reasons Severely ill Having given birth more than 1 week ago U/Z/BF: Planning to replacement feed from start								
If she has already given birth the exclusion criteria from the 3 week interview applies here: Agreement by Sept 10 th : include newborns if reported before birth and baby ≤ 1 week old. Multiple birth Severe malformation Death of baby or mother								
7. If < 7 months pregnant: Ask for permission to contact later, and no approximate data revisit:	or me ote						Disab	Date 01b07 bled, to be ed see q. 3
8. In case she ha given birth less t 1 week ago note Birth Date of ba	han						Disab	Date 01b08 bled, to be ed see q. 3

PAPER CONSENT FORM EXPLAINED AND ACCEPTED: USI given

If not, ask for reason for non participation and note it down on the form "Rason for non-participation"

9. Participant Id no/ Unique Subject Identifier (USI)	####			EH: Num VN: 01b09 4 digit code starting at 1001 all sites
10. Reason for non-participation			RULE: Do separate form: Reason for non- participation on paper, copi, fill in separately	EH: Tx VN: 01b10

SECTION I Mother's characteristics:

EpiHandy page c (3)

EpiHandy page	C (3)				
1. QUESTION ENGLISH	2. ANSWER ENGLISH	3. QUESTION LUMASAABA	4. ANSWER LUMASAABA	5. RULE/ SKIP INSTRUCTIO N	6. COLUM N FOR CODING
1. How old are you? 1b. What is your date of birth? 2. Have you ever attended school? 3. What is your highest level of education?	1. ☐ Yes 2. ☐ No ↓ 1. ☐ P1 2. ☐ P2 3. ☐ P3 4. ☐ P4 5. ☐ P5 6. ☐ P6 7. ☐ P7 PLE 8. ☐ S1 9. ☐ S2 10. ☐ S3 11. ☐ S4 O-level 12. ☐ S5 13. ☐ S6 A-level 14. ☐ Certf 1 yr 15. ☐ Certf 2 yrs 16. ☐ Degree/Bac h 17. ☐ > Bachelor 18. ☐ Other, completed years:	Uli ni kimiiko kyenga? 1b.Usalikha lunakhu shiina? 2. Waatsyakho i somelo? 3. Khusoma khoowo khukhufuurayo, khwa shibiina shina?	1.	RULE: Age in completed years. SKIP: If no, skip to q.4 Comment: Note completed year/level	EH: BIRTH DATE FORM VN: 01c01 EH: RB VN: 01c02 EH: RB VN: 01c03 a18: tx
4. Do you have any vocational training or have you had any apprenticeship	1. [] Yes 2. [] No	4. Ulikho ni bulekele bwoosi bwekhukhwiraambisa ?	1. [] Ehh 2. [] Taawe		EH: RB VN: 01c04

? (-SA)					
5. Can you read?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No	5. Unyala khusooma?	1. [] Ehh 2. [] Taawe		EH: RB VN: 01c05
6. Can you write?	1. [_] Yes 2. [_] No	6. Unyala khuwandikha?	1. [_] Ehh 2. [_] Taawe		EH: RB VN: 01c06
7. How often do you read a newspaper/ have them read for you (those who cannot read)?	1. Never 2. Less than once a week 3. At least once a week 4. A few times a week 5. Almost everyday	7.Kyi milundu kyenga kyesi usoomamo kamawulire namwe kyesi bakhusomela kamawulire(Bakhanya la khusoma)	1. [] Mbaawo taawe 2. [] Asi ewiki 3. [] Lutwela muwiki 4. [] Kyimilundu mikyekhe muwiki 5. [] Aambi bulunakhu		EH: RB VN: 01c07
8. How often do you listen to the radio?	1. [] Never 2. [] Less than once a week 3. [] At least once a week 4. [] A few times a week 5. [] Almost everyday	8. Kyimilundu kyenga kyesi uwulilisa iradio?	1. [] Mbaawo taa 2. [] Asi ewiki 3. [] Lutwela muwiki 4. [] Kyimilundu mikyekhe muwiki 5. [] Aambi bulunakhu		EH: RB VN: 01c08
9. How often do you watch television?	1. [] Never 2. [] Less than once a week 3. [] At least once a week 4. [] A few times a week 5. [] Almost everyday	9. Kyimilundu kyenga kyesi ulolela itivi?	1. [] Mbaawo taa 2. [] Asi ewiki 3. [] Lutwela muwiki 4. [] Kyimilundu mikyekhe muwiki 5. [] Aambi bulunakhu		EH: RB VN: 01c09
10. Are you single, married, co-habiting, widowed, divorced or separated now?	1. Single \\ 2. Married \\ 3. Co-habiting \\ 4. Widowed \\ 5. Divorced/ \\ Separated \\	10. Uli wenyene,namwe uli umukhwaalikhe, umenyabusa nuwebusaale, uli namulekhwa, mwalekhana namwe mwayawukhana?	1. [] Wenyene/ yenyene↓ 2. []Umukhwaalikhe 3. [] Khumenya nuwebusale busa ↓ 4. [] Namulekhwa↓ 5. [] Khwalekhana/ khwayawukhana↓	SKIP: If not married (alt.2) skip to q.15	EH: RB/Mand VN: 01c10
11. How did you get married?	1. [] Religious 2. [] Civil 3. [] Traditional	11. Bukwaale wabufuna uryeene?	1. [] Mu diini 2. [] Mumakambira 3. [] Isaambo ye bakhale		EH: RB VN: 01c11
12. Does your husband have any other wives? 13. How many?	1.	12. Umuseetsa woowo alikho nibakhasi babandi akhali iwe? 13. Bali benga?	1.	SKIP: If no(alt. 2) or do not know (alt. 3), skip to q.15	EH: RB VN: 01c12 EH: Num VN:
14. Do you share the same compound?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No	14. Muraambisa lu lwaanyi lutweela?	1. [] Ehh 2. [] Taawe		01c13 EH: RB VN: 01c14
15. What is	UGANDA:	15.Uli walinambo	1. [_] Mugishu		EH: RB

		T	T	r	
your tribe?	1. [_] MUGISHU	shiina?	2. [_]Linambo		VN:
	2. [_] Other,		ilindi,shiina		01c15
	specify				Overall
	:				VN in
					Uganda is
					01c15U
					a1=501
					The other
					countries
					replace
					a1=501
					with local
					lists and
					name it
					40x,60x
16. What is	1. []	16. Uli wadiini	1. [] Protestand	Protestantism=	EH: RB
your religion?	Protestantism/	shiina?	2. [] Katuliki	Any national	VN:
your rengion.	National Church	ommu.	3. [] Musilamu	church or free	01c16
	2. [] Catholisism		4. [] Umubudda	church sharing	01010
	3. [] Islam		5. [] Umuyudaya	the basic	
	4. [] Hinduism		5. [] Uwayahova	theological	
	5. [] Buddhism		6. [] Uwadventista	concepts with	
	6. [] Judaism		7. [] Diini iye bakuka	Protestantism as	
	7. [] Jehovas		8. []	Anglicans/	
	witness/		Ikyindi,shiina	Lutherans/	
	mormones		They man, simma	Calvinists/	
	8. [] SDA			Baptists/	
	9. [] Traditional			Methodists/	
	religion			Pentecostals/	
	10. [] Other,			Newer free	
	specify			churches etc.	
	specify			SDA: Seventh	
				Day Adventists	
				Day Auventists	l

SECTION II Pregnancy history:

EpiHandy p d (4)

EpiHandy p d (4)		ı	T	T	ı
1. QUESTION	2. ANSWER ENGLISH	3. QUESTION LUMASAABA	4. ANSWER LUMASAABA	5. RULE/ SKIP INSTRUCTION	6. COLUMN FOR
ENGLISH					CODING
1. How many children have you given birth to?	1. Given birth to 1 or more, specify number 2. Not given birth	I. Iwe wasalakho babaana beenga? R	Wasalakho khufura mumwana mutwela Makhusalakho taa.	ALT 2: See skip instruction SIII and SVII if alternative 2 ticked off	EH: Num VN: 01d01
Now I will ask	(#(#)) ^!	Ari ntysa		To be disabled	EH: Birth
you questions		khukhureeba		and activated if	Day Card
about the child you expect: 2. Can you		bireebo bibiamba khu mwaana isi usubila:		question: 01b03 alternative 3 is ticked off	VN: 01d02
please tell us when your last		2. Unyala wamboolelakho		PROBE: If she	The probing questions fits
menstrual		imbuka isi		does not know	into the
period started?		wananikhila			birthday card
		khuutsa	//		and we also
	/	mumweesi nga	dd/mm/yyyy		see a
	dd/mm/yyyy	bakhasi ni bali			calculated

		kumulundu			GA
		kusembaayo? P			
PROBE: Maybe you remember which month it was? Maybe you remember if it was in the beginning, middle or end of that month?		PROBE: Manya ushebulila kumwesi isi shabelakho? Manya ushebulila nga yaaba akari namwe nga kumwesi kuwakho?			
3. Do you have any card from the ante natal clinic (ANC-card)?	1. [_] Yes 2. [_] No ↓	3. Ulikho ni kaada khukhwaama mu likaangilo mwesi bapimila bakhasi baali bisoombo?	1.	SKIP: If no, skip to S III	EH: RB VN: 01d03
4. May I please see it?	1) Note last menstrual period given in the card: // Note estimated duration of pregnancy at a given date: 2) Duration in months 3) Given date: // dd/mm/yyyy	4. Manya inyala nakibonakho	1) Note last menstrual period given in the card:// Note estimated duration of pregnancy at a given date: 2) Duration in months 3) Given date:/ dd/mm/yyyy		EH: CB a1) Date a2) Num a3) Date a4) Date VN: 01d04
	4) Note estimated date of delivery: // dd/mm/yyyy		4) Note estimated date of delivery: // dd/mm/yyyy		

SECTION III Breastfeeding experience and intentions:

SKIP instruction: If section II, question 1 = Alternative 2 Skip to question 5

English:

Now I am going to ask you questions about the children you had before the one you are expecting now (if she has already given birth; before the last one you gave birth to less than one week ago).

Lugishu

Ari tsya khukhureba kho birebo bibyaama khu baana besi wanyowa khu saala akhaali isi ulishisoombo (*if she has already given birth;*Akhaali isi wasalile isabiti iya wele).

EpiHandy p. e (5)

1. QUESTION ENGLISH	2. ANSWER ENGLISH	3. QUESTION LUMASAABA	4. ANSWER LUMASAABA	5. RULE/ SKIP INSTRUCTION	6. COLUMN FOR CODING
1. Did you ever breastfeed any of your children?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No	1. Wanunisitsakakho umwana woowo yeesi?	1. [_] Ehh 2. [_] Taawe	SKIP: If No, skip to q. 3	EH: RB VN: 01e01
2. For how	1. [_]	2. Umwaana		Probe till you get	EH: Num

many months did you breastfeed your lastborn child?	(#(#)) mo 2. [] Still breastfeeding	woowo uwa kamayo wamununisila kimyeesi kyeenga?	(#(#))Kimyesi	it as exact as possible (<1 mo = 0)	VN: 01e02
3. How old was your last born child when you, for the first time, introduced water or any other water/juice like liquid? R	ANSWER GIVEN IN: 1(#(#)) days OR: 2(#(#)) wks OR: 3(#(#)) mo	3. Umwana wowo uwa kamayo aba na bukhulu shina kkumu lundi kunyoowa khweesi wamunanikhisila khumuwa kameetsi namwe kametsi kakandi koosi/shekhuywa shoosi?	ANSWER GIVEN IN: 1 (#(#)) days OR: 2 (#(#)) wks OR: 3 (#(#)) mo	RULE: Write answer in days or weeks or months. Probe till you get it as exact as possible	EH: RB a1) Num a2) Num a3) Num VN: 01e03
4. How old was the last born child when you, for the first time, introduced animal milk, porridge or any feeds?	ANSWER GIVEN IN: 1(#(#)) days OR: 2(#(#)) wks OR: 3(#(#)) mo	4. Umwaana woowo usembayo aba na bukhulu shina kuumu lundi kunyoowa khweesi wananikhisila khumuwa kamabeele kengaafu, bugyi namwe byekhuulya bibiindi?	ANSWER GIVEN IN: 1 (#(#)) days OR: 2 (#(#)) wks OR: 3 (#(#)) mo	RULE: Write answer in days or weeks or months Probe till you get it as exact as possible	EH: RB a1) Num a2) Num a3) Num VN: 01e04
Now I will ask you questions about the child you expect: 5. How do you plan to feed your baby in the first month after birth?	1. Breast milk only 2. Sormula feed only 3. Only give other liquids like cow's milk/water 4. Breast feed and give other liquids 5. Breast feed and give other semi-solid/solid feeds 6. Other, specify	Ari nakhureba bireebo bibiamba khumwaana isi ulindilile: 5. Wangoonangoonile uryeena khulisa umwaana woowo mumwesi kunyoowa nga wamalile khumusaala?	1.[]Khununisa busa 2. [] Kamabele kebufu kebabana 3. [] Byekhunya nga kamabele kengafu ni kametsi 4.Khununisa ni byekhunywa 5. [] Khununisa ni byekhulya 6. [] Bibindi,shiina	RULE: Tick off all that apply RULE: Probe if alt. 1 only PROBE: Is that all?/Anything else?	EH: CB VN: 01e05
6. Have you ever had any problems with your breasts?	1.	6.Wabetsakakho ni bulwale khu mabele	1. [] Ehh 2. [] Taawe	SKIP: If no, skip to section IV SES, EH page f q. 1	EH: RB VN: 01e06
7. What was the problem?	1.	7. Bwaba bulwale shiina?	1. [] Khubimba 2. [] Khu khwatikha busonga 3. [] Busonga bulola mukari 4. [] Libimba 5. [] Shishaaro 6. [] Khulumisibwa 7. [] Shindi shiina		EH: CB VN: 01e07
8. When was that?	ANSWER GIVEN IN:	8. Shino shakholekha lina?	Imbuka iye kumwesi	RULE: Write answer in	EH: RB a1: Num

	OR:(#(#)) mo ago OR:(#(#)) years ago		Oba Imbuka iye kimyakha	months or years ago. Probe till you get it as exact as possible (< 1 mo=0)	a2: Num VN: 01e08
9. What did you do about the problem?	1. Nothing 2. Local medicine 3. Modern medicine, describe 4. Operation 5. Other, specify	9. Bulwale wabukhola uryena?	1. [] Mbawo taa 2. [] Kamalesi kamachisu 3. [] Kamalesi kamazungu, shiina		EH: CB a3: Tx a5: Tx VN: 01e09

SECTION: IV Socio Economic Status:

EpiHandy p f (6)

1. QUESTION	2. ANSWER	3. QUESTION	4. ANSWER	5. SKIP	6.
ENGLISH	ENGLISH	LUMASAABA	LUMASAABA	INSTRUCTION	COLUMN
ENGLISH	ENGLISH	LUMASAADA	LUMASAADA	INSTRUCTION	
					FOR
					CODING
How many people		 Babandu 			EH: Num
normally live in your		benga			VN: 01f01
household?		babamenya			
	(#(#))	mungo	(#(#))		
		mwoowo?			
2. How many of		Benga khu		SKIP: If 0, skip	EH: Num
these are adults over		baano baali		to 4	VN: 01f02
18 years?		bakhulu angaki		10 4	V14. 01102
16 years:		e kimiiko			
	CHCHN	likhumi	CHCHN		
	(#(#))		(#(#))		
		nashinaane?			
3. How many of	1. Women:		1. Women:		EH: CB
these adults over 18	(#(#))		(#(#))		a1: Num
years are women,	2. Men:		2. Men:		a2: Num
and how many are	(#(#))		(#(#))		VN: 01f03
men?					
4. How many are		4. Benga khu		SKIP: If 0, skip	EH: Num
children between 5		baana baali		to 6	VN: 01f04
and 18 years?		babaana akari e			
and 10 years.		kimiiko kiraano			
		ni kimiiko			
	(#(#))	likhumi na	(#(#))		
	(#(#))	shinaane?	(#(#))		
5 II	1. Girls:	sninaane?	1. Girls:		EH: CB
5. How many of					
these children	(#(#))		(#(#))		a1: Num
between 5 and 18 are	2. Boys:		2. Boys:		a2: Num
girls, and how many	(#(#))		(#(#))		VN: 01f05
are boys?					
6. How many are		Benga khu			EH: Num
children less than		baana boowo			VN: 01f06
five years old?		bano baali aasi			
	(#(#))	e kimiikho	(#(#))		
	(··(··//	kiraano?	(())		
7. How many of	1. Girls:		1. Girls:		EH: CB
these children less	(#(#))		(#(#))		a1: Num
than 5 years are girls,	${2. \text{ Boys:}}^{(n(n))}$		${2. \text{ Boys:}}^{(\pi(\pi))}$		a2: Num
	-		•		
and how many are	(#(#))		(#(#))		VN: 01f07
boys?					

English: I am now going to ask you about what you have in your household. Please answer yes if you have it and no if you do not have it. Sometimes, I'll ask you to specify how many you have of a certain subject. I am interested in the items which are in working condition.

EpiHandy p g (7)

8. How many of	1. Chairs/stools	8. Ulikho	1. Tsindebe/ busitulu	DIII F.	EH. CD
the following items	2. Foam mattresses		2. Kimifaliso kwa siponji	RULE: Write	EH: CB a1: Num
do you have in your	2. Foam mattresses	nabyenga khu bindu bino	2. Kimitanso kwa siponji	correct	a1: Num
household?	2 Lantarna	mutsu	3. Tsitaala	number for	a2: Num
nousenoid:	3. Lanterns		3. I Sitaala		VN:
		yoowo?R		all alt.s	
					01g08
9. Do you have	1. [] Yes	9. Uli ni	1.[]Ehh		EH: RB
electricity in the	2. No	kamasanyalatse	2. Taawe		VN:
house you are	2. [_] 110	mustsu	Z. [_] Taawc		01g09
living?		yoowo?			01g09
10. Do you have	1. [] Cupboard	10. Uli kho	1. [] Kabada	Help: Read	EH: List
any of the	2. [] Bicycle	nikibindu	2. [] Igali	the	with
following in your	3. [] Radio	bino? R	3. [] Iradio	alternatives	Y/No
household?	4. [] TV	onio: K	4. [] Itivi	from the list	buttons
nousenoia.	5. Mobile phone/		5. [] Isimu	item by item	VN:
	Telephone		6. Shishuma shitekha	item by item	01g10
	6. Gas heater		shekamasanyalatse		01510
	electric heater		7. [] Ifirigi		
	7. [] Refrigerator		8. [] Ipikipiki		
	8. Motorcycle/		9. [] Imotokha oba ilore		
	Scooter				
	9. [] Car/Truck				
11. What is the fuel	1. [] Wood	11. Shiina	1.[]Tsikhu		EH: CB
used for cooking in	2. Charcoal	sheesi utela	2. Kamanda		a6: Tx
your household?	3. Paraffin/	khutehela	3. [] Kamafura		VN:
	Kerosene	mungo	4. [] Kumukha		01g11
	4. [_] Gas	mwoowo? R	5. [] Kamasanyalatse		
	5. [_] Electricity		6. [_] Shishiindi		
	6. [_] Other, specify				
12. What is the	1. [_] Pond, river or	12. Eena isi	1.[_] Shidibo		EH: CB
source of drinking	stream	waamisa	2.[_] Lulutsi luchafu		a12: Tx
water in your	2. [_] Unprotected	kameetsi	3.[_] Lulutsi lungone		VN:
household?	natural spring	kekhunywa	4.[_] Kametsi kefula		01g12
	3. [_] Protected	mungo	5.[_] Isebele ikhali ingone		
	natural spring	mwoowo? R	6. Isebele imimbekho		
	4. [_] Rainwater		7.[_] Nayikote		
	5. [_] Open or		8.[_] Khatapu khe		
	unprotected well		babandu boosi		
	6. [_] Covered well 7. [_] Borehole		9. Kametsi ke ango 10. Kametsi ke mutsu		
	8. Public tap				
	9. [] Piped into		11. [] Kametsi ke kyupa 12. [] Shindi,shiina		
	yard / plot		12. [] Simiul,Silillia		
	10. [] Piped into				
	dwelling				
	11. [] Bottled water				
	12. Other, specify				
	12outer, specify				
13. What do you	1. [] Nothing	13. Kameetsi	1. [] Mbaawo ta	Help: Do	EH: RB
do to the water	2. [] Boil it	koowo	2. [] Ingatekha	not read out	a3: Tx
before drinking it?	3. Other, specify	ukakhola	3. Nibawo shishiindi	the list.	VN:
		uryeena,nga	shiboole	Note	01g13
		ushiili		spontaneous	
<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>		1	<u> </u>

		khukanywa ta?		answer	
14. Do you own or	1. [_] Own	14. Itsu isi	1. [_] Iyeese		EH: RB
rent the house you	2. [] Rent	umenyamo	2. [] Ipangisa		VN:
live in?	3. Other, specify		3. Shishindi , shiina		01g14
		upangisa busa?	,		
				•	•
EpiHandy page h (8)					
15. Does someone	1. [] Yes	15.Aliwo umundu	1. [] Ehh		EH: RB
in your household	2. [] No	mungo muno uli	2. [] Taawe		VN:
own land?	2	ni liswa	2		01h15
16. Do you grow	1. [] Yes	16.Mulima kho	1. [] Ehh	SKIP: If no,	EH: RB
crops on any land?	2. [] No	bilimwa khwiswa	2. [] Taawe	skip to q. 22	VN:
crops on any land.	2	lyosi	2	skip to q. 22	01h16
17. Approximately		17.Lyekana	Tsi eka:	Help: Ask for	EH: Num
how big is it?	Acres:	liryena bukaali	151 01101111111111111111111111111111111	size in acres, if	VN:01h17
new org is it.	110105.	in yona oakaan		it is less than	V11.011117
				one write the	
				correct 0.x	
18. What are you	1. [] Maize	18. Mulima	1. [] Mahindi	correct ora	EH: CB
growing?	2. [] Rice	shiina?	2. [] Kumushele		VN:
gro ming.	3. [] Matoke		3. [] Kamatore		01h18
	4. Sorghum/		4. [] Kamahemba /		011110
	Millet		Bulo		
	5. [] Fruits		5. [] Bibala		
	6. [] Legumes		6. [] Nabutama /		
	7. [] Root		wandyambi		
	vegetables		7. [_] Tsinyanyi		
	8. [] Cotton		8. [] Famba		
	9. [] Tea		9. [] Kamajani		
	10. [] Coffee		10. [] Tsimwani		
	11. [] Tobacco		11. [] Iraba		
	12. [] Other,		12. []		
	specify		Shindi,shiina		
	speeny		51111 4 11,511111 4 111111		
19. How much do	1. [] Maize sacks:	19.	1. [] Tsisawu tsa	RULE: If the	EH: CB
you harvest of		Kamakhungula	mahindi:	answer is	a1-a11:
these crops per	2. [] Rice sacks:	mwamisamo	2. [] Tsisawu tse	difficult for	Num
year?		kikhana karyena	kumushele:	the mother,	a12: Tx
•	3. Matoke	buli mwakha?	3. [] Tsikota tse	train the DC	
	bunch:		kamatore:	to probe for	VN:
			4. [] Tsisawu tse	season and	01h19
			kamahemba /	multiply the	
	4. [_] Sorghum/		bulo	crops with	
	Millet sacks:		5. [_] Tsisawu tse	number of	
	5. [_] Fruits		bibala	seasons. Year	
	sacks:		6. [_] Tsisawu tse	is more	
	6. [_] Legumes		nabutama	precise as	
	sacks:		7. [_] Tsisawu tse	number of	
	7. [_] Root		tsinyanyi	seasons vary	
	vegetables sacks:		8. [_] Tsisawu tsa	across	
	8. [_] Cotton sacks		famba	countries and	
			9. [_] Tsisawu tse	is item specific	
	9. [_] Tea sacks		kamajani		
	10.53 0		10. [_] Tsisawu tse		
	10. [_] Coffee		tsimwani		
	sacks:		11. Tsisawu tse		
	11. [_] Tobacco		raba		
	sacks		12. []		
	12. [_] Other,		Shindi,shiina		
	specify				

20. How much are	1. [] Maize sacks:	20.Kamakhungula	1. [] Tsisawu tsa	Uganda: A	EH: CB
you usually selling	II [_] III alize saelisi	mukulisamo	mahindi:	sack is	a1-a11:
of your crops per	2. [] Rice sacks:	tsinusu tsenga	2. [] Tsisawu tse	approximately	Num
year?	2. [_] KICC Sacks.	mumwakha?	kumushele:	100 kg, and	a12: Tx
year?	3. [] Matoke	illulliwakila:	3. [] Tsikota tse		
	L_3		L_3	we allow for 5	a13:
	bunch:		kamatore:	buckets in 1	Nothing
			4. [_] Tsisawu tse	sack. One	
			kamahemba /	bucket is	VN:
	4. [_] Sorghum/		bulo	therefore 0.2	01h20
	Millet sacks:		5. [_] Tsisawu tse	sack.	
	5. [_] Fruits		bibala		
	sacks:		6. [_] Tsisawu tse		
	6. [_] Legumes		nabutama		
	sacks:		7. [_] Tsisawu tse		
	7. [_] Root		tsinyanyi		
	vegetables		8. [_] Tsisawu tsa		
	sacks:		famba		
	8. [] Cotton		9. [] Tsisawu tse		
	sacks		kamajani		
	9. [_] Tea sacks		10. [_] Tsisawu		
			tse		
	10. [] Coffee		tsimwani		
	sacks:		11. Tsisawu tse		
	11. [] Tobacco		raba		
	sacks		12. []		
	12. [] Other,		Shindi,shiina		
	specify		13. [] Ingulisa		
	13. [] Do not sell		taawe		
21. How much do	1. [] Maize sacks:	21.Khu bilimwa	1. [] Tsisawu tsa	A sack is	EH: CB
you usually		mulyakho	mahindi:	approximately	a1-a11:
consume of your	2. Rice sacks:	bilengana	2. [] Tsisawu tse	100 kg, and	Num
				100 116, 1111	
crops per season?		hirvena?	kumushele:	we allow for 5	a12: Tx
crops per season?		biryena?	kumushele:	we allow for 5	a12: Tx
crops per season?	3. [] Matoke	biryena?	3. [_] Tsikota tse	buckets in 1	a13:
crops per season?	3. [_] Matoke bunch:	biryena?	3. [_] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One	
crops per season?		biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is	a13: Nothing
crops per season?	bunch:	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [] Sorghum/	biryena?	3. [_] Tsikota tse kamatore: 4. [_] Tsisawu tse kamahemba / bulo	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is	a13: Nothing
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [] Sorghum/ Millet sacks:	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits	biryena?	3. [_] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks:	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes sacks:	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes sacks: 7. [_] Root	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks:	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes sacks: 7. [_] Root vegetables sacks:	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks:	biryena?	3.	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [] Fruits sacks: 6. [] Legumes sacks: 7. [] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [] Cotton sacks	biryena?	3.	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [] Fruits sacks: 6. [] Legumes sacks: 7. [] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [] Cotton sacks 9. [] Tea	biryena?	3. Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [] Fruits sacks: 6. [] Legumes sacks: 7. [] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [] Cotton sacks 9. [] Tea sacks	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [] Fruits sacks: 6. [] Legumes sacks: 7. [] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [] Cotton sacks 9. [] Tea sacks 10. [] Coffee	biryena?	3.	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [] Fruits sacks: 6. [] Legumes sacks: 7. [] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [] Cotton sacks 9. [] Tea sacks 10. [] Coffee sacks:	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [] Fruits sacks: 6. [] Legumes sacks: 7. [] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [] Cotton sacks 9. [] Tea sacks 10. [] Coffee sacks: 11. [] Tobacco	biryena?	3.	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes sacks: 7. [_] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [_] Cotton sacks 9. [_] Tea sacks 10. [_] Coffee sacks: 11. [_] Tobacco sacks	biryena?	3. [] Tsikota tse kamatore:	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
crops per season?	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes sacks: 7. [_] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [_] Cotton sacks 9. [_] Tea sacks 10. [_] Coffee sacks: 11. [_] Tobacco sacks 12. [_] Other,	biryena?	3.	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2	a13: Nothing VN:
	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes sacks: 7. [_] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [_] Cotton sacks 9. [_] Tea sacks 10. [_] Coffee sacks: 11. [_] Tobacco sacks 12. [_] Other, specify	·	3.	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2 sack.	a13: Nothing VN: 01h21
22. Do you own	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes sacks: 7. [_] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [_] Cotton sacks 9. [_] Tea sacks 10. [_] Coffee sacks: 11. [_] Tobacco sacks 12. [_] Other, specify 1. [_] Yes	15. Ulikho ni	3.	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2 sack.	a13: Nothing VN: 01h21
22. Do you own domestic animals	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes sacks: 7. [_] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [_] Cotton sacks 9. [_] Tea sacks 10. [_] Coffee sacks: 11. [_] Tobacco sacks 12. [_] Other, specify	15. Ulikho ni bibyayisibwa nga	3.	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2 sack. SKIP: If no, skip to SV;	a13: Nothing VN: 01h21
22. Do you own	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes sacks: 7. [_] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [_] Cotton sacks 9. [_] Tea sacks 10. [_] Coffee sacks: 11. [_] Tobacco sacks 12. [_] Other, specify 1. [_] Yes	15. Ulikho ni	3.	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2 sack.	a13: Nothing VN: 01h21
22. Do you own domestic animals	bunch: 4. [_] Sorghum/ Millet sacks: 5. [_] Fruits sacks: 6. [_] Legumes sacks: 7. [_] Root vegetables sacks: 8. [_] Cotton sacks 9. [_] Tea sacks 10. [_] Coffee sacks: 11. [_] Tobacco sacks 12. [_] Other, specify 1. [_] Yes	15. Ulikho ni bibyayisibwa nga	3.	buckets in 1 sack. One bucket is therefore 0.2 sack. SKIP: If no, skip to SV;	a13: Nothing VN: 01h21

nimals do you lave of the ollowing?	traditional cattle 2.	bino,ulikho na byenga? R	2. [_] Tsingafu tsizungu tse kamabele 3. [_] Tsingafu tsisetsa tsilima 4. [_] Tsimbitsi 5.Tsimbusi 6.Tsinjese 7. [_] Tsipunda 8. [_] Ikyindi ikhalikho angakyi taa	correct number for all alternatives $(0 \rightarrow n)$ Only write animals in alternative 8 which has an income generating potential If she does not know probe for the nearest number in groups of 5	a1-a7: Num a8: Tx VN: 01h23
4. Approximately tow much fowl do ou have?	1. □ 0 2. □ 1-4 3. □ 5-9 4. □ 10-19 5. □ 20-29 6. □ ≥ 30	24. Ulikho ni binywinywi benga?	1. [] 0 2. [] 1-4 3. [] 5-9 4. [] 10-19 5. [] 20-29 6. [] >30	RULE: Chicken, turkeys, hens/cocks, ducks, geese (Do not count doves here. Count ostriches as other animals q. 23)	EH: RB VN: 01h24
25. Do you have ny of these nimals or birds on your compound?	1.	25.Ulikho ni bisolo namwe binywinywi bino khulwanyi?	1.	SKIP: If no, skip to q. 27	EH: RB VN: 01h25
6. Which nimals do you lave on your ompound?	1. Cows, traditional cattle 2. Cows, diary (exotic) cattle 3. See Oxen/bulls 4. Pigs 5. Soats 6. Sheep 7. Horses/donkeys/ mules 8. Fowl 9. Other, specify	26. Bibyaayo shiina byeesi ulininabyo khulwanyi lwoowo?	1. Tsingafu tsinjisu 2. Tsingafu 3. Tsingafu 4. Tsingafu tsisetsa 5. Tsimbitsi 6. Tsinjese 7. Tsingunda 8. Binywinywi 9. Tsindi, tsiliyena		EH: CB a1-a8: Num a9: Tx VN: 01h26
ny of these nimals or birds in our house?	2.	bisolo namwe binywinywi mutsu muno?	2. ☐ Taawe ↓	SKIP: If no, skip to SV; EH page i q. 1	EH: RB VN: 01h27
8. Which nimals do you lave in your louse?	1. Cows, traditional cattle 2. Cows, diary (exotic) cattle 3. Oxen/bulls 4. Pigs 5. Goats	28. Bibyaayo shiina byeesi ulininabyo ango woowo?	1. Tsingafu tsinjisu 2. Tsingafu tsizungu tse kamabele 3. Tsingafu tsisetsa tsilima 4. Tsimbusi 5. Tsimbusi		EH: CB a1-a8: Num a9: Tx VN: 01h28
ny of these nimals or birds on your ompound? 6. Which nimals do you have on your ompound? 7. Do you have ny of these nimals or birds in our house? 8. Which nimals do you have in your house?	2. ☐ No ↓ 1. ☐ Cows, traditional cattle 2. ☐ Cows, diary (exotic) cattle 3. ☐ Oxen/bulls 4. ☐ Pigs 5. ☐ Goats 6. ☐ Sheep 7. ☐ Horses/ donkeys/ mules 8. ☐ Fowl 9. ☐ Other, specify 1. ☐ Yes 2. ☐ No ↓ 1. ☐ Cows, traditional cattle 2. ☐ Cows, diary (exotic) cattle 3. ☐ Oxen/bulls 4. ☐ Pigs	binywinywi bino khulwanyi? 26. Bibyaayo shiina byeesi ulininabyo khulwanyi lwoowo? 27.Ulikho ni bisolo namwe binywinywi mutsu muno? 28. Bibyaayo shiina byeesi ulininabyo ango	2. ☐ Taawe ↓ 1. ☐ Tsingafu tsinjisu 2. ☐ Tsingafu tsizungu tse kamabele 3. ☐ Tsingafu tsisetsa tsilima 4. ☐ Tsimbitsi 5.Tsimbusi 6.Tsinjese 7. ☐ Tsipunda 8. ☐ Binywinywi 9. ☐ Tsindi, tsiliyena	Count ostriches a other anin q. 23) SKIP: If r skip to q.	as mals 10, 27

7. [] Horses/ donkeys/ mules 8. [] Fowl 9. [] Other, specify	7. [] Tsipunda 8. [] Binywinywi 9. [] Tsindi, tsiliyena	
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SECTION V Activities/employment:

EpiHandy p i (
1. QUESTION	2. ANSWER	3. QUESTION	4. ANSWER	5. SKIP
ENGLISH	ENGLISH	LUMASAABA	LUMASAABA	INSTRUCTION
1. Who is the head of the household?	1. [] A man 2. [] A woman 3. []Not applicable, specify	1.Nanu ukhulila mungo muno?	1.Umusani 2. Umukhasi 3. Isho ishibawo taa	
2. Who is the main provider of income in the household?	1. [] Father of the child you are carrying in womb 2. [] Yourself 3. [] Older male relative 4. [] Older female relative 5. [] Other household member living at home 6. [] Not applic. 7. [] Other, specify who	2.Nanu ufura khurela buyeti mungo muno?	1. [] Papa wo mwaana isi uli shisoombo 2. [] Wamweene *!!! 3. [] Umulebe umukhulu uwe saani 4. [] Umulebe umukhulu uwe khasi 5. [] Babandu babandi babamenya mungo 6. [] Sishiabagana taa/Mbaawo isi shitsila ta 7. [] Ukundi, naanu	RULE: Tick off her answers in the right category, do not read the list, but probe from it SKIP: If alternative 2, skip q. 5 and 6
3. Is the 'main provider of income' currently employed?	1. [_] Yes 2. [_] No	4.Ufura khurela buyeti aramba?	1. [_] Ehh 2. [_] Taawe	
4. What are the main sources of income 'the main provider' has?	1. Regular employment 2. Trregular employment 3. Home employment 4. Contribution from others 5. Retirement pension/Grant 6. Other state Grant, specify 7. Relief programme 8. No response 9. Do not know 10. Other, specify	4. Intsila shiina tseesi babandu babafuurisa khuuwa buyeeti bafunamo tsinusu?	1. [] Kumulimo kwa buli lunakhu/shifukhu 2. [] Kumulimo ku khali kwa buli lunakhu/shifukhu 3. [] Kumulimo kwemungo 4. [] Buyeeti khukhwaama khubandu babandi 5. [] Tsinusu tsesi govumenti iwa barambi nga bawumule 6. [] Buyeeti bubundi khukhwama mugavumenti 7. [] Buyeeti bwebulafu 8. [] Mbaawo 9. [] Nakhumanya taawe 10. [] Shishindi shiina	(Alt 3 = Any income generating activity performed at home) RULE: Tick off her answers in the right category, do not read the list, but probe from it Home employment= Animals Farming Small business And others work at home

5. Do you earn money for yourself?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No ↓	5. Ufuna tsinusu wamweene?	1. [_] Ehh 2. [_] Taawe↓	Not to be asked when she is the main provider q. 1 alt 2 SKIP: If no, skip to q. 7
6. How do you earn money for yourself?	1. [] Regular employment 2. [] Irregular employment 3. [] Home employment 4. [] No response 5. [] Do not know 6. [] Other, specify	6. Ufuna uryeena tsinusu wamweene?	1. [] Kumulimo kwa buli lunakhu/shifukhu 2. [] Kumulimo ku khali kwa buli lunakhu/shifukhu 3. [] Kumulimo kwemungo 4 [] Mbaawo shoosi 5.[] Nakhumanya taawe 6. [] Nibayo bibiindi biboole	(Alt 3 = Any income generating activity performed at home) RULE: Tick off all that apply
7. Does your household have any other sources of income?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No ↓	7.Mulikho ni njeli ikyindi iye khufuna tsinusu?	1. [_] Ehh 2. [_] Taawe	SKIP: If no, skip to 9
8. What kind of sources is that?	1. Regular employment 2. Irregular employment 3. Home employment 4. Contribution from others 5. Retirement pension/Grant 6. Other state Grant, specify 7. Relief programme 8. No response 9. Do not know 10. Other, specify	8.Njeli shiina yo ikyindi	1. [] Kumulimo kwa buli lunakhu/shifukhu 2. [] Kumulimo ku khali kwa buli lunakhu/shifukhu 3. [] Kumulimo kwemungo 4. [] Buyeeti khukhwaama khubandu babandi 5. [] Tsinusu tsesi govumenti iwa barambi nga bawumule 6. [] Buyeeti bubundi khukhwama mugavumenti 7. [] Buyeeti bwebulafu 8. [] Mbaawo 9. [] Nakhumanya taawe 10. [] Shishindi shiina	
9. Do you work on land?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No ↓	9.Ulima?	1. [] Ehh 2. [] Taawe	SKIP: If no, skip to 11 ADRESSED TO THE MOTHER
10. Is the land you work on your own land or rented land?	1. Own land 2. Rented land 3. Other, specify	10.Ulima muliswa lilyowo namwe upangisa?	1. Lilyase 2. Ipangisa 3. Shiina shindig	ADRESSED TO THE MOTHER Your own land refers to the hh's land.
11. Do you work in a small or large business?	1. Small 2. Large 3. Do not work in a business	11. Busubuzi bworambakho indini namwe ngali.	1.[_] Indini 2.[_] Ingali 3.[_] Ingola busubuzi taa.	SKIP: If alt. 3 ticked off, skip to 13 ADRESSED TO THE MOTHER
12. Do you work in your own business, family business or someone else's business?	1. Own business 2. Family business 3. Someone else's business 4. Does not apply	12. Busubuzi bworambakho bubwowo,bwem ungo namwe bwemundu	1. Iyase 2. Iyemungo 3. Iye mundu kundi 4. Ishiyambakana taawe	ADRESSED TO THE MOTHER

	5.[_]Other, specify	kundi?	5.[_] Shiina	
			shindig	
What is your		13.Mumwesi		Remember to make
monthly salary?	USH	ufuna tsinusu	U	skip instruction at
		tsenga?	SH	Country above
				·
	(Each site specify their			ADRESSED TO THE
	own currency)			MOTHER
14. How much of	USH	14.Tsinusu tsesi	U	ADRESSED TO THE
your monthly		ufuna wamwene	SH	MOTHER
earnings are you		urambisakho		
spending on yourself	(Each site specify their	tsenga?		
only?	own currency)			
15. Do you usually	1. [] Throughout the	15.Uramba	1. [] Kumwakha kwosi	
work throughout the	vear	kumwakha	2. [] Imbuka busa	
year, or do you work	2. [] Seasonally	kwosi,imbuka	3. [] Lutwela	
seasonally, or only	3. Once in a while	busa, namwe	mumwakha	
once in a while or	4. Does not apply	lutwela oba iwe	4. [] Ishimambakho taa	
does it not apply to	5. Other, specify	ishikhuambakho	5. [] Ishindi shiina	
you?	5. [_]Other, speerly	taa?	3. [_] Ishindi shina	
16. How much does	1. [_] Feeding	16.Mumwesi	1. [] Khulya	Alt 1: Write the
your household	2. Housing	urambisa	2. [] Khupangisa	estimated amount from 0
spend a normal	3. Schooling	tsinusu tsenga	3. []	and upward
month on the	4. [] Clothing	khubindu bino?	Mukhusomesa	and upward
following expenses?	5. Water and	Kilubilida bilib.	4. [] Mukhukwarisa	Rule: Do not ask about
following expenses:	Drainage		5. []	electricity to hh without
	6. [] Electricity		Khumetsi	electricity
	o. Electricity		6. []	Ciccircity
	7. Rent of land		Khumasanjalatse	Probe for baptisms,
	8. Modern medicine		3	weddings,
	8. Modern medicine		7. [_] Khupangisa liswa	funerals/burials and
	9. Traditional medicine			specify that under social,
	7. Traditional inculcine		8. [_] Kamalesi kamazungu	specify. Also ask for
	10. [] Social		9. [] Kamalesi	other expenses
	acitivites		kamachisu	omer expenses
	11. [] Other, specify		10. [] Khubyebulamu	
			11. [_] Bibindi	
		I	shiina	

SECTION VI Questions on use of clinical/medical services

EpiHandy p. j (10)

RULE for section: If she refuses to answer: tick in "Missing" under the question mark alternative

	ROLE for section: If she refuses to answer; tick in Missing under the question mark alternative					
1. QUESTION	2. ANSWER	3. QUESTION	4. ANSWER	5. SKIP	6. COLUMN	
ENGLISH	ENGLISH	LUMASAABA	LUMASAABA	INSTRUCTION	FOR	
					CODING	
 Have you 	1. [_] Yes	1. Watsyatsakakho	1. [_] Ehh	SKIP: If no skip	EH: RB	
attended any	2. [_] No ↓	mulikaangiro esi	2. [_] Taawe ↓	to q. 3	VN: 01j01	
sessions at the		bapimila bakhasi				
antenatal care		baali shisoombo?				
clinic (ANC)?						
2. How many		Kimilundi kyenga			EH: Num	
times have you		kyesi utsilileyo nga			VN: 01j02	
been there in	(#)	uli shisombo?	(#)			
this pregnancy?						
3. Do you use a	1. [_] Yes	3. Iwe wamweene	1. [_] Ehh		EH: RB	
bed net for	2. [] No	urambisa khatiimba	2. [] Taawe		VN: 01j03	
yourself?	3. [] Sometimes	khebikuuntsyu?	3. [] Kimiilundu			
-		•	kimilaala			

4. Have you been informed about the HIV voluntary counselling and testing (VCT) service?	1.	4. Baboolelakho bibiamba khu khuboolelela, ni khukhwipimisa bye bulwaale bwa muniafu?	1. [_] Ehh 2. [_] Taawe ↓	SKIP: If no skip to q. 9	EH: RB VN: 01j04
5. Have you been counselled on HIV?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No ↓	5. Wafunitsakakho bubwakaanisi buno?	1. [_] Ehh 2. [_] Taawe ↓	SKIP: If no skip to q. 9	EH: RB VN: 01j05
6. Have you been tested for HIV?	1.	6.Bakhupimakakho haukha kha muniafu?	1. ☐ Ehh 2. ☐ Taawe ↓ 3. ☐ Nakhumanya taawe	SKIP: If no skip to q. 9	EH: RB VN: 01j06
7. Are you willing to tell me the result of your HIV-test?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No ↓	8.Unyala wafukilila khukhumbola bibyama mukhupima muniafu?	1. [] Ehh 2. [] Taawe ↓	SKIP: If no skip to q. 9	EH: RB VN: 01j07
8. What was the result?	1. Negative 2. Positive 3. Do not know	To be tested in U: 8. Unyala wambolelakho bi byaama mu khupima?	1. [] Mbamo 2. [] Khalimo 3. []Nakhumanya taawe		EH: RB VN: 01j08
9. If you were given the chance, are you willing to go for voluntary counselling and testing?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No	9.Yabawo ingabi,unyala fukilila khutsa bakhupima muniafu?	1. [] Ehh 2. [] Taawe		EH: RB VN: 01j09

SECTION VII Previous child mortality

SKIP: If section 2 q.1=No previous children, skip this section and jump to SECTION VIII

EpiHandy p. k (11)

Epinaliuy p. k (4 OVERTION	4 ANGWED	E CLUD	COLUMN:
1.	2. ANSWER	3. QUESTION	4. ANSWER	5. SKIP	6. COLUMN
QUESTION	ENGLISH	LUMASAABA	LUMASAABA	INSTRUCTION	FOR
ENGLISH					CODING
 Have any 	1. [_] Yes	 Iliwo khubaana 	1. [_] Ehh	SKIP: If no, skip	EH: RB
of your	2. [_] No ↓	boowo beesi	2. [_] Taawe ↓	to SVIII; EH	VN: 01k01
children who		wasaala nga		page l	
were born		balamu nebamala			
alive died?		baafa? R			
2. How many	1. [_] 1 child has	2. Benga		If alternative 1	EH: Num
of your	died	khubaana boowo		given, disable q.	VN: 01k02
children have	2. [] More than 1	babaaffa?	(#(#))	5	
died?	child has died,				
	specify number				
3. May I ask	ANSWER GIVEN	3.	ANSWER GIVEN	If she does not	EH: CB
how old your	IN:	Khekhurebekho,	IN:	remember:	a1: Num
lastborn: (if	1 (#(#)) days	umwaana woowo	1. (#(#)) days	PROBE and fill	a2: Num
more than 1	OR:	uwa kamayo(if	OR:	in right cat	a3: Num
child death)	2. (#(#)) wks	more than 1 child	2. (#(#)) wks	below	a4: Num
child was	OR:	death) aafa nga ali	OR:		VN: 01k03
when he/she	3. (#(#)) mo	nabukhulu shiina?	3. (#(#)) mo	Rule: Lastborn	
died? R	OR:	R	OR:	refers to the one	
	4. (#(#))years		4. (#(#))years	"before the one	

	5. [_] Do not know		5. [] Do not know	she is carrying"/gave birth to ≤ 1wk ago who might have died	
4. PROBE: Was he/she less than one month, between one month and one year or between one year and 5 years:	1. [] Less than one month 2. [] Greater than or equal to one month and less than one year 3. [] Greater than or equal to one year and less than five years 4. [] Greater than or equal to five years	4. PROBE: Aba asi ekumwesi mutwela,kumwesi mutwela ni kumwakha namwe kumwakha ni kyimyakha kyirano?	1. [] Asi ekumwesi 2. [] Akari ekumwesi ni kumwakha mutwela 3. [] Akari ekumwakha ni kyimyakha kyirano 4. [] Angakyi ekimyakha kyirano	Disable this one if q. 3 answered	EH: RB VN: 01k04
5. IF > 1 child deaths Note right age category for the other children from alt 1-4 above	1. Alt:Child 2 2. Alt:Child 3 3. Alt:Child 4 4. [_] \geq 5 child deaths Comment:	5. IF > 1 child deaths Note right age category for the other children from alt 1-4 above	1. Alt:Child 2 2. Alt:Child 3 3. Alt:Child 4 4. [_] ≥ 5 child deaths Comment:	Age categories used: 1. [] Less than one month 2. [] Greater than or equal to one month and less than one year 3. [] Greater than or equal to one year and less than five years 4. [] Greater than or equal to five years	EH: CB a1: Num a2: Num a3: Num a4: Tx VN: 01k05
6. What was the main sickness or reason which led to death for the child(ren) you have lost?	1. [_] Child 1				EH: CB Alternatives: tx VN: 01k06

EpiHandy p I (12)

VIII Observation: Help text: "Thank you, now I am going to ask you some questions about your house and it's surroundings."

1. QUESTION ENGLISH	2. ANSWER ENGLISH	3. QUESTION LUMASAABA	4. ANSWER LUMASAABA	5. SKIP INSTRUCTION	6. COLUMN FOR CODING
If a single room		1.Itsu yino			EH: Num
hut, do not ask,	(#(#))	murambisa	(#(#))		VN: 01101
just note down::		bisenge byenga			
1. How many		khukonamo?			
rooms do you					
have in your					
household which					
are used for					
sleeping?					
2. Do you have a	1. [_] Yes	2. Uli ni	1. [] Ehh	SKIP: If no, skip	EH: RB

toilet?	2. [_] No ↓	shishiiko?	2. [_] Taawe ↓	to q. 5	VN: 01102
3. May I please see your toilet? (U) What type of toilet is it? (BF/Z)	1. [] Nothing 2. [] Open pit 3. [] Pit latrines 4. [] VIP latrine 5. [] Flush toilette 6. [] Other, specify	3. Inyala nabonakho shishiiko shoowo?	1. [] Nothing 2. [] Open pit 3. [] Pit latrines 4. [] VIP latrine 5. [] Flush toilette 6. [] Other, specify		EH: RB VN: 01103
4. Do you share this/your toilet with any neighbouring households?	1. [] Yes 2. [] No	4. Murambisa shishiiko shiino ni babesanwa boowo/ nitsu ekhulilwanile yoosi?	1. [] Ehh 2. [] Taawe		EH: RB VN: 01104
5. Where do you wash your hands? (If within reach/existing): May I please see it?	1. [] Not within reach 2. [] Insufficient water supply, no soap 3. [] Sufficient water supply, no soap 4. [] Sufficient water supply, soap	5. Ena isi usingila kamakhono koowo? (If within reach/existing): Inyala nabonawo?	1. [] Aali ambi taa 2. [] Kametsi makyekhe,mbawo saabuni 3. [] Kametsi kamala,mbawo saabuni 4. [] Kametsi kamala,saabuni aliwo	Tick off for the type of washing equipment or lack of washing equipment you see Not within reach=she normally never wash hands because of the distance after a visit to the toilet	EH: RB VN: 01105

RECORD OBSERVATION: RULE: Do not read out loud!

EpiHandy p m (13)

1. QUESTION	2. ANSWER ENGLISH	5. SKIP INSTRUCTION	6.COLUMN FOR
ENGLISH	ZVIII (S V) EIL EI (SEISII		CODING
6. Main material of the	1. [] Earth/Dung	Tick off 1 alternative only	EH: RB
floor:	2. [] Cement	Then one I wice must be only	a7: Tx
110011	3. [] Tiles	(Choose alternative which	4,. 1,1
	4. [] Rudimentary	makes up > half of the	VN: 01m06
	wooden	floor)	VIII. OTHIOO
	5. [] Finished wooden	11001)	
	6. Carpet/Vinyl		
	7. Other, specify		
7. Main material of the	1. [] Thatch, grass	Tick off 1 alternative only	EH: RB
roof:	2. [] Iron sheets	Tick off I after flative only	A6: Tx
1001.	3. [] Tiles	(Choose alternative which	A0. 1X
	3. [] Thes 4. [] Concrete	`	VN: 01m07
	5. [] Wood	makes up > half of the	VIN. OTINO/
	<u></u> 3	roof)	
0.16:	6. [] Other, specify	TT: 1 cc 1 1/ // 1	EIL DD
8. Main material of the	1. [_] Mud and pole	Tick off 1 alternative only	EH: RB
walls:	2. [_] Wood		a7: Tx
	3. [_] Tin	(Choose alternative which	
	4. [_] Bricks without	makes up > half of the	VN: 01m08
	mortar	walls)	
	5. [_] Burnt brick with		
	mortar		
	6. [_] Plastered walls		
	7. [] Other, specify		
9. Status of toilet:	1. [_] Visible faeces	Tick off 1 alternative only	EH: RB
	2. [_] Not visible faeces		VN: 01m09
10. Status of compound:	1. [_] Littered	Tick off all that apply	EH: CB

	2. [_] Not littered		VN: 01m10
	3. [_] Animal faeces on the		
	ground		
	4. [_] Human faeces on the		
	ground		
11. Main material of	1. [_] No material		EH: RB
windows:	2. [_] Wood		VN: 01m11
	3. [_] Glass		
	4. [] Other, specify		
12. Main material of doors:	1. [] No doors		EH: RB
	2. Only outer doors		VN: 01m12
	3. Outer and inner		
	doors		
	4. [] Other, specify		
13. The data collector	1. [] Shack	Tick off 1 alternative only	EH: RB
ticks off	2. Traditional Hut		VN: 01m13
the type of house the	3. Semi-permanent		
mother lives in:	house		
	4. [_] Permanent house		
	5. [] Other, specify		
14. Other comments:			EH: Tx
			VN: 01m 14

READ OUT LOUD:

Thank you very much for your help! This is a great help for us! Be free to thank/greet in local language to round off nicely!